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Counsel for Appellants

**UNITED STATES BANKRUPTCY COURT
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK**

In re:

ELETSON HOLDINGS INC., *et al.*,

Debtors.¹

Chapter 11

Case No. 23-10322 (JPM)

(Jointly Administered)

NOTICE OF APPEAL

1. Lassia Investment Company, Glafkos Trust Company, and Family Unit Trust Company, the majority shareholders of Eletson Holdings Inc., (together, the “Majority Shareholders”), and Elafonissos Shipping Corporation, (“Elafonissos”), a minority shareholder of Eletson Holdings Inc., by and through their undersigned counsel, hereby appeal to the United States District Court for the Southern District of New York, pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 15(a) and Rules 8001 *et seq.* of the Federal Rules of Bankruptcy Procedure, from each and every part of the United States Bankruptcy Court for the Southern District of New York’s July 8, 2025 order [Dkt.

¹ The Debtors in these chapter 11 cases are: Eletson Holdings Inc., Eletson Finance (US) LLC, and Agathonissos Finance LLC.



No. 1716] and the July 2, 2025 oral decision incorporated therein. A copy of the July 8, 2025 order and July 2, 2025 oral decision are attached hereto as **Exhibits A and B**.

2. The names of the parties to the rulings appealed from and the names, addresses, and telephone numbers of their respective attorneys are:

Appellants

Majority Shareholders of Eletson Holdings Inc. and Elafonissos Shipping Corporation
(counsel listed below):

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Appellees

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Other Parties

Provisional Board of Eletson Holdings Inc. (counsel listed below):

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Wilmington Savings Fund Society, FSB, as Indenture Trustee (counsel listed below):

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Jackson Walker LLP and Royston, Razor, Vickery & Williams, LLP (counsel listed below):

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United States Trustee (counsel listed below):

Daniel Rudewicz
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
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Dated: July 16, 2025
New York, New York

Respectfully submitted,

/s/ Lawrence M. Rolnick
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Counsel for Appellants

EXHIBIT A

UNITED STATES BANKRUPTCY COURT
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

-----X	:	
	:	
In re:	:	Chapter 11
	:	
ELETSON HOLDINGS INC., ¹	:	Case No. 23-10322 (JPM)
	:	
	:	
Debtor.	:	
	:	
-----X		

**ORDER IN FURTHER SUPPORT OF CONFIRMATION AND
CONSUMMATION OF THE COURT-APPROVED PLAN OF REORGANIZATION**

Upon *Eletson Holdings Inc.’s Motion to Amend the Court’s Foreign Opposition Sanctions Order [Docket No. 1537]* to (A) Increase the Sanctions Amount and (B) Impose Sanctions on *Laskarina Karastamati [Docket No. 1602]* (the “Motion for Sanctions”), the *Supplement to Eletson Holdings Inc.’s Motion to Amend the Court’s Foreign Opposition Sanctions Order [Docket No. 1537]* to (A) Increase the Sanctions Amount and (B) Impose Sanctions on *Laskarina Karastamati [Docket No. 1629]* (the “Supplement”), and the *Letter to the Honorable John P. Mastando III re: Foreign Proceedings Status Report [Docket No. 1699]* (the “Supplemental Letter”, and, together with the Supplement and the Motion for Sanctions, the “Motion”),² for entry of an order (this “Order”), pursuant to sections 105, 1141, and 1142 of title 11 of the United States Code (the “Bankruptcy Code”), and Rule 9020 of the Federal Rules of Bankruptcy Procedure (the “Bankruptcy Rules”), against the Violating Parties (as that term is defined in this

¹ Prior to November 19, 2024, the Debtors in these cases were: Eletson Holdings Inc., Eletson Finance (US) LLC, and Agathonissos Finance LLC. On March 5, 2025, the Court entered a final decree and order closing the chapter 11 cases of Eletson Finance (US) LLC and Agathonissos Finance LLC. Commencing on March 5, 2025, all motions, notices, and other pleadings relating to any of the Debtors shall be filed in the chapter 11 case of Eletson Holdings Inc. The Debtor’s mailing address is c/o Herbert Smith Freehills Kramer (US) LLP, 1177 Avenue of the Americas, New York, New York 10036.

² Capitalized terms used but not otherwise defined herein shall have the meanings ascribed to such terms in the Motion, as applicable.

Court's March 13, 2025, Order [Docket No. 1537] (the "Foreign Opposition Sanctions Order") and against Laskarina Karastamati (Ms. Karastamati together with the Violating Parties being the "July Sanctioned Parties") (a) finding the July Sanctioned Parties in contempt of Court, (b) compelling the July Sanctioned Parties to comply with the Plan, Confirmation Order, the Consummation Order, the Foreign Opposition Sanctions Order, and this Order, (c) imposing coercive monetary sanctions against each of the July Sanctioned Parties in an amount of \$5,000 per party per day, and increasing an additional \$5,000 per party per day for each two-week period of non-compliance, and (d) requiring the July Sanctioned Parties on a joint-and-several basis to pay Eletson Holdings Inc.'s fees and expenses in connection with, *inter alia*, the Motion, and the Liberian proceedings and the Greek proceedings identified in the Motion for Sanctions in the Known Foreign Proceedings Chart, and (e) granting related relief; and the Court having jurisdiction to consider the Motions and relief requested therein pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 157 and 1334 and the Amended Standing Order, 11 U.S.C. §§ 105 and 1142, and the Court's inherent jurisdiction to interpret and enforce its own orders; and the Motion and relief requested therein being a core proceeding pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 157(b) and the Court having the authority to enter a final order consistent with Article III of the United States Constitution; and venue being proper before this Court pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 1408 and 1409; and due and sufficient notice of the Motions having been provided, and it appearing that no other or further notice need be provided; and upon the Court finding that it has personal jurisdiction over the July Sanctioned Parties with respect to the Motion; and the Court having reviewed the Motion and oppositions thereto; and this Court having determined that the legal and factual bases set forth in the Motion establish just cause for the relief granted herein; and this Court having issued an oral decision with respect to the Motion on July 2, 2025 (the "July 2 Decision"), a transcript of which can be

found at ECF Docket No. 1713 and is incorporated herein; and after due deliberation and sufficient cause appearing therefore and for the reasons set forth in this Court’s July 2 Decision,

IT IS HEREBY FOUND AND DETERMINED THAT:³

A. Family Unity Trust Company, Glafkos Trust Company, and Lassa Investment Company (the “Former Majority Shareholders”); Elafonissos Shipping Corporation and Keros Shipping Corporation (the “Former Minority Shareholders”); purported Provisional Eletson Holdings Inc. (“Purported Provisional Holdings”); the purported Provisional Board as defined in the *Order in Support of Confirmation and Consummation of the Court-Approved Plan of Reorganization and Imposing Sanctions on Certain Parties* [Docket No. 1495] (the “Sanctions Order”) as (i) Vassilis Chatzieleftheriadis, (ii) Konstatinos Chatzieleftheriadis, (iii) Ioannis Zilakos, (iv) Niki Zilakos, (v) Adrianos Psomadakis-Karastamatis, (vi) Eleni Giannakopoulous, (vii) Panos Paxinoz, and (viii) Emmanuel Andreulaks ((i) – (viii) together being the “Purported Provisional Board”); and Vasilis Hadjieleftheriadis (together with the Former Majority Shareholders, the Former Majority Shareholders, Purported Provisional Holdings, and the Purported Provisional Board, the “Violating Parties”) are each in contempt of Court for ongoing and continuing violations of the Confirmation Order, the Consummation Order, the Foreign Opposition Sanctions Order, and for the reasons set forth in this Court’s July 2 Decision, which are each incorporated herein by reference.

B. Laskarina Karastamati (again, for the avoidance of doubt, Ms. Karastamati, together with the Violating Parties, being the “July Sanctioned Parties”) is in

³ The findings and conclusions set forth herein and in the record of the July 2 Decision constitute the Court’s findings of fact and conclusions of law pursuant to Rule 52 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, as made applicable herein by Bankruptcy Rules 7052 and 9014, and are incorporated by reference as though fully set forth herein. To the extent that any finding of fact shall be determined to be a conclusion of law, it shall be deemed so, and vice versa.

contempt of Court for ongoing violations of the Confirmation Order and the Consummation Order for her testimony described in the Motion and in the July 2 Decision.

C. The Court has personal jurisdiction over the July Sanctioned Parties, including for the reasons set forth in the July 2 Decision.

D. The July Sanctioned Parties are therefore subject to sanctions as set forth in the July 2 Decision.

ACCORDINGLY, IT IS HEREBY ORDERED, ADJUDGED, AND DECREED THAT:

1. The July Sanctioned Parties, as applicable, are authorized, required, directed, and ordered to withdraw any and all filings that oppose or undermine in any way the judicial recognition of the Confirmation Order, including, without limitation, filings in the Liberian proceedings, the Greek proceedings, the German proceedings, and the Marshall Island proceedings, as set forth in the Motion for Sanctions, the Supplemental Letter, and the list of proceedings set forth in the chart attached hereto as **Exhibit 1**.

2. The July Sanctioned Parties are enjoined from making any filings in any court seeking to impose or undermine in any way the judicial recognition of the Confirmation Order, including, without limitation, by initiating or prosecuting any legal actions that seek to oppose or undermine the Confirmation Order

3. As a result of the Violating Parties' violations of this Court's orders and this Court's finding of contempt, the Court hereby imposes coercive monetary sanctions against (i) each of the Former Majority Shareholders, (ii) each of the Former Minority Shareholders, (iii) Purported Provisional Holdings, (iv) the Purported Provisional Board (which, for the avoidance of doubt, means each individual that makes up the Purported Provisional Board), and (v) Vasilis Hadjieleftheriadis, in each case in the amount of \$10,000 per party per day, which

shall begin accruing from July 2, 2025, and shall continue until such date the Violating Parties comply with the Plan, the Confirmation Order, the Consummation Order, the Sanctions Order, and this Order.

4. As a result of the Laskarina Karastamati's violations of this Court's orders and this Court's finding of contempt, the Court hereby imposes coercive monetary sanctions in the amount of \$5,000 per day from July 2, 2025, which shall continue to accrue until such date that Ms. Karastamati complies with the Plan, the Confirmation Order, the Consummation Order, the Sanctions Order, and this Order.

5. Holdings' rights are expressly reserved to seek additional coercive and compensatory monetary sanctions in to-be-determined amounts, including, without limitation, to pay for Holdings' fees and expenses in connection with the Motion, the Liberian proceedings, the Greek proceedings, the German proceedings, the Marshall Island proceedings, and all further actions related hereto.

6. This Order shall be immediately effective and enforceable upon its entry.

7. The Court shall retain jurisdiction with respect to all matters arising from or related to the implementation, interpretation, or enforcement of this Order.

Dated: New York, New York
July 8, 2025

/S/ John P. Mastando III
HONORABLE JOHN P. MASTANDO III
UNITED STATES BANKRUPTCY JUDGE

Exhibit 1

Foreign Proceedings Chart*

# ¹	CLAIMANTS	DEFENDANTS	COURT	CASE NO.	FILING DATE	PROCEDURE TYPE	CURRENT STATUS
1. [Dkt. No. 1537]	1) Elafonissos Shipping Corporation 2) Keros Shipping Corporation	N/A	Piraeus Single Member Court of First Instance	16655/1823/2024	11/11/2024	Petition for the Appointment of Provisional Board of Eletson Holdings Inc.	Overruled. Decision of Single Member Court of Piraeus No. 2572/2025 Former Owners or those acting in concert with them did not withdraw prior to being overruled Former Owners or those acting in concert with them have appealed the decision of Single Member Court of Piraeus No. 2572/2025.
2. [Dkt. No. 1537]	1) Eletson Gas LLC 2) Fentalon Limited 3) Apargo Limited 4) Desimusco Trading Limited	1) Lenova Holdings Ltd 2) Pach Shemen LLC 3) Murchinson Ltd	Piraeus Single Member Court of First Instance	18551/8368/2024	11/28/2024	Petition for Recognition of The Arbitration Award in Order to Be Executable in Greece	Withdrawn without prejudice pursuant to District Court Anti-Suit Injunction Former owners or those acting in concert with them withdrew without prejudice only after being directed to do so by District Court
3. [Dkt. No. 1537]	1) Eletson Holdings Inc. 2) Elafonissos Shipping Corporation 3) Eletson Corporation 4) Eletson Gas LLC 5) Kastos SME 6) Kinaros SME 7) Kimolos II SME 8) Fourni SME	1) Pach Shemen LLC 2) VR Global Partners LP 3) Alpine Partners (BVI) LP 4) Dupont Capital Management 5) Lenova Holdings Ltd	Piraeus Single Member Court of First Instance	1260/344/2025	1/17/2025	Petition for an Order that Confirmation Decision and Order, do not have any consequence with respect to Holdings in the Greek legal system, nor do they bind it, and that Holdings has in no	Pending Former owners or those acting in concert with them have taken no action to withdraw this petition as of the date of this filing

* Matters that have been resolved without the assistance of the former owners or those acting in concert with them have been removed from this chart, as compared to the form of chart found in the Supplemental Letter.

¹ For ease of reference, the docket number in which the proceeding was first referenced to the Court is included.

# ¹	CLAIMANTS	DEFENDANTS	COURT	CASE NO.	FILING DATE	PROCEDURE TYPE	CURRENT STATUS
		6) Mulberry Street Ltd 7) Murchinson Ltd 8) Adam Spears 9) Leonard Hoskinson, et al.				way been declared bankrupt and/or placed in any form of reorganization/restructuring by the Confirmation Decision and Order	
4. [Dkt. No. 1537]	1) Eletson Holdings Inc. 2) Elafonissos Shipping Corporation 3) Keros Shipping Corporation	Eletson Holdings Inc.	Athens Multi Member Court of First Instance	26019/46/2025	2/4/2025	Intervention for Overruling of The Petition Seeking Recognition in Greece	Pending Former owners or those acting in concert with them have taken no action to withdraw this intervention
5. [Dkt. No. 1537]	1) Eletson Holdings Inc. 2) Elafonissos Shipping Corporation 3) Eletson Corporation 4) Eletson Gas LLC 5) Kastos SME 6) Kinaros SME 7) Kimolos II SME 8) Fourni SME	1) Pach Shemen LLC, 2) Lenova Holdings Ltd 3) Murchinson Ltd 4) Adam Spears 5) Leonard Hoskinson 6) Mark Lichtenstein 7) Marc Bistricher 8) Ion Varouxakis, et al.	Piraeus Single Member Court of First Instance	4213/244/2025 & 9520/2550/2025	2/19/2025	Petition Against All Defendants for An Order to Refrain from Acting as Eletson Holdings Inc. and All Other Companies Under Sanctions	Provisional order (not the petition) overruled. Remains Pending Former owners or those acting in concert with them have taken no action to withdraw this petition as of the date of this filing.
6. [Dkt. No. 1537]	Eletson Holdings Inc.	N/A	Athens Multi Member Court of First Instance	25046/43/2025	2/3/2025	Petition for Recognition of Chapter 11 Order	Pending – Fully Submitted Former owners or those acting in concert with them have taken no action to withdraw their opposition as of the date of this filing
7. [Dkt. No. 1537]	Eletson Holdings Inc.	1) Elafonissos Shipping Corporation 2) Keros Shipping Corporation	Piraeus Single Member Court of First Instance	2641/726/2025	2/3/2025	Intervention for the Overruling of the Petition No. 16655/1823/2024	Pending
8.	1) Emanuel (Manolis) Andreoulakis	1) Eletson Holdings Inc.	High Court of the	2025-00269	4/23/2025	Petition to prohibit change of AOR	Second Amended Complaint filed May 16, 2026; Answer filed June 10, 2025

# ¹	CLAIMANTS	DEFENDANTS	COURT	CASE NO.	FILING DATE	PROCEDURE TYPE	CURRENT STATUS
[Dkt. No. 1629]	2) Glafkos Trust Company 3) Lassis Investment Company 4) Family Unity Trust Company	2) Eletson Corp. 3) Eletson Chartering Inc. 4) Eletson Offshore Inc. 5) EMC Investment Corp. 6) Five Investment Inc. 7) Fournoi Shipping Corp. 8) Arginusae Holdings Inc. 9) Glaronissi Shipping 10) TCMI	Republic of the Marshall Islands				Case continues in accordance with RMI rules of civil procedure, no next hearing set at this time. Former owners or those acting in concert with them have taken no action to withdraw this action as of the date of this filing
9. [Dkt. No. 1629]	Former Eletson management and / or Eletson Corporation	Berenberg Bank	District Court of Hamburg		2/26/2025	Action for damages	Pending Former owners or those acting in concert with them have taken no action to withdraw this action as of the date of this filing
10. [Dkt. No. 1629]	Former Eletson management and / or EMC Gas Corporation	Berenberg Bank	District Court of Hamburg		2/26/2025	Action for damages	Pending Former owners or those acting in concert with them have taken no action to withdraw this action as of the date of this filing
11. [Dkt. No. 1629]	Former Eletson management and / or EMC Investment Corporation	Berenberg Bank	District Court of Hamburg		2/26/2025	Action for damages	Pending Former owners or those acting in concert with them have taken no action to withdrawal this action as of the date of this filing

EXHIBIT B

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2 UNITED STATES BANKRUPTCY COURT

3 SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

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6 In the Matter of:

7 ELETSON HOLDINGS INC., ET AL., Main Case No.

8 Debtors. 23-10322-jpm

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12 United States Bankruptcy Court

13 One Bowling Green

14 New York, New York

15

16 July 2, 2025

17 10:01 AM

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21 B E F O R E:

22 HON. JOHN P. MASTANDO III

23 U.S. BANKRUPTCY JUDGE

24

25 ECRO: MARIA

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Doc# 1711 Notice of Hearing / Notice of Status Conference Date:
7/2/25 at 10:00AM
Document #: 1711

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ALSO PRESENT:

MARLIE GOLDEN, Eletson Holdings Inc.

TAYLOR HARRISON, Media

BLANKA WOLFE, Media

ELETSON HOLDINGS INC., ET AL.

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1 P R O C E E D I N G S

2 THE COURT: Good morning, everyone. We're here on
3 case number 23-10322.

4 Can I have appearances for the record, please?

5 MR. ORTIZ: Good morning, Your Honor. Kyle Ortiz of
6 HSF Kramer for Eletson Holdings. And I'm here with my partner
7 Brian Shaughnessy.

8 THE COURT: Good morning.

9 MR. ORTIZ: Morning.

10 MR. HERMAN: Good morning, Your Honor. David Herman
11 from Dechert on behalf of the official committee of unsecured
12 creditors.

13 THE COURT: Good morning.

14 MR. RUDEWICZ: Good morning, Your Honor. Daniel
15 Rudewicz on behalf of the United States Trustee.

16 THE COURT: Good morning.

17 MR. SOLOMON: Your Honor, good morning. It's Lou
18 Solomon at Reed Smith of -- my video is somehow not working,
19 Your Honor, so it doesn't look like anything --

20 THE COURT: Oh, that's fine. That's fine. This will
21 be audio only, so there's no need for anyone to come in.

22 MR. SOLOMON: All right. Thank you, Your Honor. Lou
23 Solomon, Reed Smith.

24 THE COURT: Good morning.

25 MR. CATALINA: Good morning, Your Honor. Frank

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1 Catalina, Rolnick Kramer Sadighi, for the majority shareholders
2 and in connection with the 9024 motion Elafonissos Shipping
3 Corporation. I'm joined by Rich Bodnar with my firm. And we
4 have a few summer associates listening in too.

5 THE COURT: Okay. Good morning, everyone.

6 MS. MOSS: Good morning, Your Honor. Tina Moss of
7 Perkins Coie, on behalf of Wilmington Savings Fund Society,
8 FSB, as indenture trustee.

9 THE COURT: Good morning.

10 Did anyone else wish to appear?

11 Okay. There are three matters that the Court is going
12 to address today. The first is the June 25th, 2025 order from
13 the Second Circuit that came out last week. The second is the
14 motion of Elafonissos for relief from the Court orders. That
15 motion is at docket 1569. And the third is the motion to amend
16 the Court's foreign opposition sanctions order to increase
17 sanctions. That's at docket number 1602.

18 First, the Court has received several letters at
19 docket numbers 1705, 1706, and 1707 regarding the June 25th,
20 2025 order from the United States Court of Appeals for the
21 Second Circuit in appellate case numbers 25-176 and 25-445. In
22 the June 25th order, the Second Circuit stated in part that,
23 "We decline to grant appellant's request to stay the district
24 court or bankruptcy court proceedings but trust that both
25 courts will tailor their proceedings to protect the privileged

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1 property at issue." As to this Court, the potential privileged
2 property at issue relates to this Court's June 11th, 2025 order
3 authorizing and directing Microsoft Corporation to provide
4 administrator-level account access to Eletson Holdings Inc. and
5 its designee, which is at docket number 1691 in this case and
6 the June 2nd, 2025 oral decision of this Court at docket number
7 1695, which is incorporated therein.

8 On June 25th, 2025, purported Provisional Eletson
9 Holdings Inc. filed a notice of appeal at docket number 1703
10 "from each and every part" of this Court's June 11th, 2025
11 order and the June 2nd, 2025 oral decision. In In re: Sabine
12 case number 16-2561, 2016 WL 4203551 at *6 (S.D.N.Y. Aug. 9,
13 2016), the district court explained:

14 "The filing of a bankruptcy appeal confers
15 jurisdiction on the appellate court and divests the trial court
16 of control over those aspects of the case involved in the
17 appeal." In re: Winmo Realty Corp., 270 B.R. 99, 105 (S.D.N.Y.
18 2001). Internal citation omitted. See also In re: Emergency
19 Beacon 58 B.R. 399, 402 (Bankr. S.D.N.Y. 1986). ("Once a
20 notice of appeal is filed, no lower court should be able to
21 vacate or modify an order under appeal, not even a bankruptcy
22 court attempting to eliminate the need for a particular
23 appeal.") Internal citation omitted. Bankruptcy courts do not
24 retain exclusive concurrent jurisdiction with the district
25 court over the subject matter of an appeal. In re: Emergency

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1 Beacon, 58 B.R. at 402. In re: Adelphia Communications Corp.,
2 6-4983, 2007 WL 4615604 at *2 (S.D.N.Y. Dec. 2007). But the
3 bankruptcy courts do retain jurisdiction to decide issues
4 different from those on appeal."

5 That entire quote is from Sabine, and there is certain
6 bracketed language that was added for context. Based on
7 Sabine, this Court finds that because of the notice of appeal
8 that has been filed at docket 1703, this Court is without
9 jurisdiction to consider the privilege issues raised by the
10 parties.

11 Bankruptcy Rule 8008(a), entitled, "Motion for Relief
12 When an Appeal Is Pending; Bankruptcy Courts Options",
13 provides that if a party files a timely motion for relief in
14 the bankruptcy court that the court lacks authority to grant
15 because an appeal has been docketed and is pending, the
16 bankruptcy court may, (1), defer considering the motion, (2),
17 deny the motion, (3), state that it would grant the motion if
18 the court where the appeal is pending remands for that purpose,
19 or (4), state that the motion raises a substantial issue.

20 The Court will consider the letters raising the
21 privilege issues to be a motion for relief, and based on the
22 notice of appeal that has been filed at docket 1703, the Court
23 finds that pursuant to Bankruptcy Rule 8008(a), it is
24 appropriate for this Court to defer ruling on any issue related
25 to the June 11th order, pending the district court decision on

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1 the appeal of the June 11th order and the June 2nd oral
2 decision incorporated therein. The Court also believes that
3 the district court is best situated to consider these issues in
4 connection with the other privilege issues pending in the
5 district court. This Court assumes that all parties have
6 complied with, and will continue to comply with the Second
7 Circuit's June 25th, 2025 order.

8 The Court will now turn to the Elafonissos motion. So
9 before the Court is the motion of Elafonissos Shipping
10 Corporation for relief from the Court's orders of January 29th,
11 2025 and March 13th, 2025, pursuant to Federal Rule of Civil
12 Procedure 60(b)(4) and Federal Rule of Bankruptcy Procedure
13 9024, which we will refer to as the motion for relief or the
14 motion. It's at docket number 1569. In support of the motion
15 is the declaration of Ioannis Zilakos at exhibit B.

16 In opposition to the motion is Eletson Holding
17 Holdings Inc.'s objection to motion of Elafonissos Shipping
18 Corporation for relief from the Court's orders of January 29th,
19 2025 and March 13th, 2025, pursuant to Federal Rule of Civil
20 Procedure 60(b)(4) and Federal Rule of Bankruptcy Procedure
21 9024. We will refer to this as the objection. That's at
22 docket number 1622. In response to the objection, Elafonissos
23 filed its reply to motion for relief from the Court orders of
24 January 29th, 2025 and March 13th, 2025, pursuant to Federal
25 Rule of Civil Procedure 60(b)(4) and Federal Rules of

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1 Bankruptcy Procedure 9024, which we will refer to as the reply,
2 which can be found at docket number 1625.

3 A hearing was held on the motion on April 30th, 2025,
4 and the transcript of the April 30th hearing is at docket
5 number 1636. To address the recent Supreme Court decision in
6 Fuld v. Palestine Liberation Organization, 606 U.S. 2025 WL
7 1716140 (Jun. 20, 2025). The Court issued an order regarding
8 supplemental submissions directing the parties to file letters
9 addressing the recent Supreme Court decision. That order is at
10 docket 1701. Reorganized Eletson Holdings filed this letter
11 addressing the full decision at docket 1708. Elafonissos did
12 not file a letter by the date ordered by the Court, but it did
13 file a letter yesterday afternoon at docket 1710, which the
14 Court will consider in connection with this ruling.

15 This motion presents in the context of a motion for
16 reconsideration the question of whether debtor Eletson Holdings
17 Inc.'s foreign former minority shareholder, Elafonissos
18 Shipping Corp., which received and returned a ballot in
19 connection with Chapter 11 plan confirmation, which petitioned
20 a foreign court post-confirmation for the appointment of a
21 purported provisional board for the debtor that had voluntarily
22 appeared before this Court, and which does not deny having
23 actual knowledge and notice of all relevant motions, orders,
24 and proceedings before this Court, whether it has been properly
25 served and is subject to personal jurisdiction in this court.

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1 For the reasons to be described, based upon the
2 motion, the objection, and the arguments made at the hearing
3 and the record as a whole, the motion for relief is denied, and
4 the Court finds that Elaфонissos has been properly served and
5 is subject to personal jurisdiction before this Court. The
6 Court has jurisdiction over this matter pursuant to 28 U.S.C.
7 Sections 1334 and 157(a) and (b)(1) and the Amended Standing
8 Order of Reference dated January 31st, 2012. This is a court
9 proceeding pursuant to 28 U.S.C. 157(b)(2)(L). The instant
10 case has a long and complicated history. The Court will set
11 forth certain facts relevant to the motion for relief, and the
12 Court presumes familiarity with facts not necessarily discussed
13 herein.

14 The debtor is part of an international shipping
15 enterprise, referred to as the Eletson enterprise. See, for
16 instance, the memorandum opinion and order denying purported
17 Provisional Holdings', Reed Smith's, and the former majority
18 shareholders' motion for stay of enforcement of the January
19 29th, 2025 order pending appeal at docket number 1520. The
20 Eletson enterprise collectively owns and operates a fleet of
21 gas tanker ships engaged in the business of shipping refined
22 petroleum products and crude oil. See id.

23 On September 6th, 2023, the debtors stipulated to
24 conversion of then-pending involuntary Chapter 7 cases to
25 voluntary Chapter 11 cases. See ECF docket number 204 and see

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1 also docket number 215. The debtors' shareholders at the time
2 of conversion included Elaфонissos Shipping Corporation. See
3 ECF docket number 1300. On July 5th, 2024, the former debtors
4 filed a disclosure statement in connection with their Chapter
5 11 plan. That's at ECF docket number 839. They also filed the
6 second amended joint plan of reorganization of debtors under
7 Chapter 11 of the United States Bankruptcy Code on September
8 11th, 2024. We'll refer to it as the former debtors' Chapter
9 11 plan. ECF docket number 1111.

10 On July 8th, 2024, the petitioning creditors filed a
11 disclosure statement in connection with their competing Chapter
12 11 plan at ECF docket number 847. On September 24th, 2024,
13 certain petitioning creditors filed the petitioning creditors'
14 amended joint Chapter 11 plan of reorganization of Eletson
15 Holdings Inc. and its affiliated debtors, PCs' Chapter 11 plan,
16 we will call it, together with the former debtors' Chapter 11
17 plan, we will refer to as the competing Chapter 11 plans.
18 That's ECF docket number 1132. Under the petitioning
19 creditors' plan, Elaфонissos' existing interest in Eletson
20 Holdings was to be extinguished post-confirmation. See ECF
21 docket number 1132.

22 On July 10th, 2024, after the filing of the disclosure
23 statements and order related to the joint solicitation of votes
24 on the competing Chapter 11 plans was entered. The joint
25 solicitation order is at docket number 856. The joint

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1 solicitation order included instructions and forms of ballots
2 to cast votes in support of, or in opposition to the competing
3 Chapter 11 plans. In the joint solicitation order, parties
4 owning equity interests in the former debtors, including
5 Elaфонissos, which then held a three-percent interest in the
6 debtor, see ECF docket number 802, they were permitted to
7 submit their vote using the class 7/9 ballot. Again, see joint
8 solicitation order. This ballot included instructions on how
9 to vote on the competing Chapter 11 plans.

10 The joint solicitation order also authorized Verita
11 Global as the voting agent responsible for distributing voting
12 instructions to Elaфонissos and to solicit Elaфонissos' votes
13 on the Chapter 11 plans, amongst other responsibilities. See
14 the joint solicitation order at paragraph 3. Thus, on July
15 17th, 2024, Verita Global served Elaфонissos with the competing
16 Chapter 11 plans, the ballot, and the joint solicitation order.
17 That's at docket number 932. Elaфонissos was served via First-
18 Class Mail, "First-Class Mail at 118 Kolokotroni Street,
19 Piraeus, Greece, consistent with the joint solicitation order's
20 direction that distribute solicitation packages via regular
21 mail and electronic mail where available." That's from the
22 objection at paragraph 12, referencing the joint solicitation
23 order at paragraph 8.

24 On August 1st, 2024, Ioannis Zilakos submitted the
25 class 7/9 ballot on behalf of Elaфонissos, certifying that

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1 Elafonissos' mailing address is at 118 Kolokotroni Street,
2 Piraeus, Greece and Elafonissos' email address is
3 "ioannis.zilakos@eletson.com". That's the Zilakos email
4 address, we'll refer to it as. See ECF docket number 1304,
5 Borriello declaration, exhibit 10, the Elafonissos ballot.
6 Elafonissos voted to accept the former debtors' Chapter 11 plan
7 and certified that Elafonissos had "received the disclosure
8 statements and associated notices." That's from the
9 Elafonissos ballot at 5 to 6. It should be noted that
10 Elafonissos never raised any objection that Verita Global had
11 served it with the ballot and joint solicitation order at its
12 mailing address in Greece and at the Zilakos email address.

13 On October 25th, 2024, the Court issued the memorandum
14 opinion and order confirming petitioning creditors' amended
15 joint 11 Chapter plan -- Chapter 11 plan of reorganization of
16 Eletson Holdings Inc., the Chapter 11 plan, which is found at
17 ECF docket number 1212. On November 4th, 2024, the Court
18 entered the order confirming petitioning creditors' amended
19 joint Chapter 11 plan of Eletson Holdings Inc. and its
20 affiliated debtors, which we'll refer to as the confirmation
21 order, at ECF docket number 1223.

22 The confirmation order found that the solicitation of
23 votes served by Verita Global in "good faith and in compliance
24 with" the joint solicitation order and that "transmittal and
25 service were due timely, adequate, and sufficient, based upon

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1 the circumstances of the Chapter 11 cases." That's from the
2 confirmation order recital (e). Confirmation order states in
3 relevant part that the "debtors and the petitioning creditors
4 and each of their respective related parties, which included
5 Elaфонissos, are hereby directed to cooperate in good faith to
6 implement and consummate the plan" and bracketed language added
7 for context. That's from the confirmation order, paragraph
8 5(i).

9 Further, on November 4th, 2024, the confirmation order
10 was served on Elaфонissos via "First-Class mail at the Piraeus
11 Street address indicated on the ballot by Reorganized Eletson
12 Holdings Inc." See ECF docket number 1236, the affidavit of
13 service of Ronaldo Lizarraga Angulo re findings of fact,
14 conclusions of law, and order confirming petitioning creditors'
15 amended joint Chapter 11 plan of Eletson Holdings Inc. and its
16 affiliated debtors.

17 On November 11th, 2024. Elaфонissos and Keros
18 Shipping Corporation, which we'll refer to as Keros, and
19 together with Elaфонissos, we'll refer to as the former
20 minority shareholders, they petitioned the Court of First
21 Instance in Piraeus, Greece, which we'll refer to as the Greek
22 court, for an order appointing an interim board of directors to
23 "manage Eletson Holdings". That's from ECF docket number 1343,
24 TX 81, an excerpt of the Greek order.

25 The former minority shareholders sought to appoint

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1 this provisional board to "challenge" the Chapter 11 plan, "as
2 well as the confirmation order", amongst other reasons. See
3 id. On November 13th, 2024, the Greek court signed an order
4 appointing the purported Provisional Eletson Holdings Inc.
5 board to manage Eletson Holdings. See id. The purported
6 provisional board of directors was comprised of former Eletson
7 Holdings Inc.'s shareholders and members, including Ioannis
8 Zilakos from Elafonissos.

9 After the repeated failure of the former debtors and
10 their former shareholders, directors, managers, and others to
11 comply with the confirmation order, this Court issued a ruling
12 on January 24th, 2025, there is a January 24th hearing
13 transcript, finding that Reorganized Eletson Holdings Inc. is
14 the Eletson Holdings and that certain parties, including former
15 shareholders, are bound by the confirmation order pursuant to
16 Sections 1141 and 1142 of the Bankruptcy Code to assist in
17 implementing the plan. See ECF docket number 1405, the January
18 24th hearing transcript, page 26, lines 16 through 21, and page
19 28, lines 13 through 20.

20 The Court also found that arguments related to
21 "international comity" were unfounded because -- and I'm
22 quoting the January 24th hearing transcript -- "while counsel
23 argues that Section 1142 of the Bankruptcy Code applies to just
24 state preemption, this argument misses the point because the
25 Court is not seeking to displace foreign law here with this

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1 Court's order but to enforce the confirmation order, which may
2 involve implementing corporate acts in a foreign jurisdiction."
3 That's the January 24th hearing transcript at page 34, lines 2
4 through 7.

5 Subsequently, on January 29th, 2025, this Court
6 entered an order, the January 29th order, pursuant to Section
7 1142 of the Bankruptcy Code, directing certain parties,
8 including the former minority shareholders and the former
9 majority shareholders, Glafkos Trust Company, Lassia Investment
10 Company, Family Unity Trust Company, as I said, those are the
11 former majority shareholders, together with the former minority
12 shareholders, we will refer to them all as the former
13 shareholders, to comply with the confirmation order and Chapter
14 11 plan and "to assist in effectuating, implementing, and
15 consummating the terms thereof." That's from docket number
16 1402.

17 The Court further ordered that the "debtors and the
18 related parties, including, without limitation, the ordered
19 parties, are authorized, required, and directed to take all
20 steps reasonably necessary, as requested by Reorganized Eletson
21 Holdings, to unconditionally support the effectuation,
22 implementation, and consummation of the plan", including at
23 that time by taking all steps reasonably necessary to update or
24 amend the address of record known as the AOR and update or
25 amend the corporate governance documents with LISCR. See id.

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1 As noted earlier, the Court stated in the January
2 24th, 2025 ruling that the former minority shareholders had
3 sought relief from the Greek court to appoint the temporary
4 board to manage the company. See January 24th hearing
5 transcript, page 22, lines 23 through 25, and page 23, lines 1
6 through 2. Mr. Ioannis Zilakos signed the declaration in
7 connection with the motion for relief and was a member of the
8 purported provisional board. See the objection, paragraph 14,
9 note 9.

10 Further, on February 20th, '25, February 20th, 2025,
11 in the February 20th decision, the Court issued a subsequent
12 decision implementing the confirmation order. That's at docket
13 number 1468, which is the hearing transcript. In relevant
14 part, the Court ordered that certain parties were directed to
15 cooperate with Reorganized Eletson Holdings in implementing the
16 terms of the confirmation order on the Chapter 11 plan. See
17 the February 20th hearing transcript at page 105, lines 5
18 through 25, page 106, lines 1 through 25, and page 107, lines 1
19 through 21.

20 The Court determined in the February 20th decision
21 that service upon the former majority shareholders and
22 purported Provisional Eletson Holdings was appropriate because
23 for instance, as to the purported provisional board, in their
24 capacity as former, or in their view, the current board members
25 of Eletson Holdings Inc., they had voluntarily submitted to the

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1 jurisdiction of the Court. See docket number 1505, the
2 February 20th hearing transcript, page 90, lines 22 through 94,
3 line 1.

4 Due to various parties' noncompliance with this
5 Court's orders and the confirmation order, the Court issued a
6 ruling on March 12th, 2025, finding that, inter alia, the
7 "former minority shareholders have failed to cooperate in good
8 faith to implement and consummate the Chapter 11 plan and in
9 fact have taken actions, for instance, the original action
10 seeking to establish the purported provisional board to oppose
11 the confirmation order." That's from docket number 1564, the
12 March 12th hearing transcript, page 64, lines 12 through 17.

13 The Court also found, based on foreign proceedings
14 initiated by and/or furthered by the former minority
15 shareholders, that Elafonissos and Keros have "collaterally
16 attacked" confirmation order and Chapter 11 plan in pleadings
17 filed in other countries. Again, see the March 12th hearing
18 transcript, page 65, lines 7 through 25, and page 66, line 1
19 through 24. The Court also addressed issues with respect to
20 service, finding that, "claims about service and/or notice have
21 previously been addressed by the Court in the February 20th
22 decision." That's from the March 12th hearing transcript at
23 page 60, lines 8 to 23.

24 Thereafter, on March 13th, 2025, this Court entered an
25 order, which we'll refer to as the March 13th order, and

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1 together with the January 29th order, we'll refer to as the
2 orders. This March 13th order imposing coercive monetary
3 sanctions against certain parties, including the former
4 minority shareholders, for "ongoing violations of confirmation
5 order and the January 29th order for the reasons set forth in
6 the March 12th decision." That's from docket number 1537.

7 The Court notes that on June 6th, 2025, the Court of
8 First Instance of Piraeus in Greece issued a decision
9 dismissing the November 11th, 2024 ex parte petition that had
10 been filed by the former minority shareholders seeking the
11 provisional board to manage Eletson Holdings after the
12 confirmation order had been entered. See docket number 1697,
13 which is the Greek court decision. The Greek court decision
14 states in relevant part that, "The claim that the voluntary
15 bankruptcy of the U.S. Bankruptcy Court, Southern District of
16 New York, on October 25th, 2024 and the Court order of November
17 4th, 2024 have no legal effect in Greece is unfounded." See
18 id.

19 The Court now turns to the arguments in support of the
20 motion and the objection filed in opposition thereto. The
21 motion for relief asserts that, one, Elafonissos moved timely
22 under Rule 60(b)(4). See motion, paragraph 22. That the
23 January 29th Order and March 13th order are void because the
24 Court does not have personal jurisdiction over Elafonissos
25 because it was not served properly under the Hague Convention

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1 pursuant to Bankruptcy Rule 7004. That's from the motion at
2 paragraph 29. And that even if service was effectuated under
3 the Hague, the Court lacks personal jurisdiction over
4 Elafonissos because Elafonissos does not have the requisite
5 "minimum contacts" with the U.S., and therefore exercising
6 personal jurisdiction over Elafonissos "would be inconsistent
7 with due process". That's from the motion at paragraph 34.

8 Reorganized Eletson Holdings filed an objection to the
9 motion, arguing that, one, the motion cannot be granted as a
10 matter of law because there is a pending appeal of the January
11 29th order and March 13th order. Two, Elafonissos has not met
12 its burden pursuant to Rule 60(b)(4) in moving for relief.
13 Three, this Court has personal jurisdiction over Elafonissos
14 because Elafonissos subjected itself to the jurisdiction of the
15 Court during the pendency of pre-confirmation Chapter 11 case,
16 during which jurisdictional objections were never raised, and
17 the "orders that are the subject of the motion were expressly
18 entered by the Court in order to enforce Elafonissos' and
19 others' obligations under the confirmation order." That's from
20 the objection at paragraph 57. And they also argue, four, that
21 Elafonissos cannot argue that service is improper due to not
22 being served under the Hague because due process was satisfied
23 by actual notice. See the objection, paragraph 61 through 62.

24 In the reply, Elafonissos responds by arguing that,
25 one, the argument that the motion cannot be granted as a matter

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1 of law is unfounded because the January 29th order and March
2 13th order were not appealed by Elafonissos, and therefore, no
3 appeal is pending as to Elafonissos. That's from the reply of
4 paragraph 8. That Elafonissos did not implicitly consent to
5 personal jurisdiction because Elafonissos did not file any
6 "claims, objections, or motions in the bankruptcy case".
7 That's from the reply at paragraph 10. And that the Court
8 cannot exercise personal jurisdiction over Elafonissos because
9 they were not properly served. That's from the reply at
10 paragraph 18.

11 The Court finds that the motion for relief should be
12 denied because the movant has not met its burden for
13 reconsideration pursuant to Rule 60(b)(4) of the Federal Rules
14 of Bankruptcy Procedure. First, the Court finds that
15 Elafonissos has not met the standard under Federal Rule
16 60(b)(4). I'm sorry. The Federal Rules of Civil Procedure.
17 Second, the Court finds that it has personal jurisdiction over
18 Elafonissos.

19 So Reorganized Eletson Holdings argues that the motion
20 cannot be granted as a matter of law due to the pending appeals
21 of the January 29th order and the March 13th order. That's
22 from the objection at paragraph 35 and paragraph 37.
23 Bankruptcy Rule 8008 states that if a party files a timely
24 motion in the bankruptcy court for relief that the court lacks
25 authority to grant because an appeal has been docketed and is

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1 pending, the bankruptcy court may, (1), defer considering the
2 motion, (2), deny the motion, (3), state that it would grant
3 the motion if the Court where the appeal is pending remands for
4 that purpose, or (4), state that the motion raises a
5 substantial issue.

6 Courts have held that while there is an appeal
7 pending, the bankruptcy court cannot rule on the merits of a
8 motion for reconsideration. As I discussed earlier in In re:
9 Sabine, the district court held that, "The filing of a
10 bankruptcy appeal confers jurisdiction on the appellate court
11 and divests the trial court of control over those aspects of
12 the case involved in the appeal." That's Sabine Oil and Gas,
13 2016 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 105029 at 21 (S.D.N.Y. Aug. 8, 2016).

14 In the reply, Elaфонissos argues that the trial court
15 is only divested "of control over those aspects of the case
16 involved in the appeal". And in this case, the matters in the
17 motion are not aspects involved in the appeal. That's from
18 their reply paragraph 7, citing Sabine at *21. (Determining
19 that "the bankruptcy courts do retain jurisdiction to decide
20 issues different from those on appeal"). Elaфонissos further
21 argues that since it has not yet appealed the orders, no appeal
22 is pending as to Elaфонissos, and the motion is not moot as a
23 matter of law. That's from the reply, paragraph 8.

24 The Court agrees with Reorganized Eletson Holdings
25 that the appeals of the January 29th order and the March 13th

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1 order include "broad statements of issues with respect to the
2 appeals of both orders that affect the Court's jurisdiction
3 generally", and a determination of those issues could
4 materially affect or impact the impact of the order. That's
5 from the objection, paragraph 37. However, while the issues on
6 appeal may be broad, the Court finds that it is not clear that
7 the issue of personal jurisdiction over Elaфонissos is an
8 aspect of the appeals, and therefore the Court retains
9 jurisdiction over that issue. The Court will thus consider the
10 merits of the motion.

11 Elaфонissos moves under Federal Rule of Civil
12 Procedure (b)(4), made applicable by Federal Rule of Bankruptcy
13 Procedure 9024, for relief from the January 29th order and the
14 March 13th order as they apply to Elaфонissos. That's from the
15 motion, paragraph 22. Rule 60(b)(4) provides that "the court
16 may relieve a party or its legal representative from a final
17 judgment, order, or proceeding for the following reasons,
18 including if the judgment is void", and bracketed language
19 added. That's from Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 60(b)(4).

20 The Supreme Court has held that Rule 60(b)(4) applies
21 "only in the rare instance where a judgment is premised either
22 on a certain type of jurisdictional error or on a violation of
23 due process that deprives the party of notice or the
24 opportunity to be heard". That's *United Student Aid Funds v.*
25 *Espinosa*, 559 U.S. 260, 271 (2010). However, Rule 60(b)(4)

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1 motions that assert that orders are void due to jurisdictional
2 defects are appropriate only in the "exceptional case in which
3 the court that rendered judgment lacked even an arguable basis
4 for jurisdiction". That's from *id.* The Second Circuit has
5 found that "a judgment may be declared void for jurisdictional
6 defect only when there is a total want of jurisdiction and no
7 arguable basis on which the court could have rested a finding
8 that it had jurisdiction". That's *Securities and Exchange*
9 *Commission v. Romeril*, 15 F.4th 166, 171 (2d Cir. 2021).

10 Elafonissos asserts that the Court should determine
11 that the January 29th order and the March 13th order are void
12 "because the orders are void as to Elafonissos for lack of
13 personal jurisdiction". That's from the motion at paragraph 2.
14 However, the Court agrees with Reorganized Eletson Holdings
15 that Elafonissos has not met its burden to establish that
16 "exceptional circumstances exist" pursuant to Rule 60(b)(4) for
17 reconsideration. That's from the objection at paragraph 42.
18 Indeed, this Court finds, contrary to Elafonissos' arguments,
19 this Court finds here that it has personal jurisdiction over
20 Elafonissos.

21 Elafonissos argues that the orders are void as to it,
22 as "The Court entered the orders without personal jurisdiction
23 over Elafonissos because one, Elafonissos was not served with
24 process in accordance with Bankruptcy Rule 7004 and two,
25 Elafonissos does not have sufficient contacts with the U.S.

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1 such that the Court can exercise jurisdiction over it." That's
2 from the motion in paragraph 23. In response, Reorganized
3 Eletson Holdings argues that, one, Elaфонissos consented to
4 this Court's jurisdiction by participating in the confirmation
5 process and had received notice of the confirmation order, and
6 two, Elaфонissos received actual notice of the January 29th
7 order and the March 13th order sufficient to establish service.
8 That's from the objection, paragraphs 52, 63.

9 The Court will first address the issue of whether
10 Elaфонissos had actual notice of the orders. Reorganized
11 Eletson Holdings asserts that Elaфонissos' argument that the
12 order should be vacated because "Elaфонissos was not served
13 with process in accordance with the Bankruptcy Rules and the
14 Hague Convention, which Elaфонissos argues precludes personal
15 jurisdiction," but that argument should be rejected because
16 Elaфонissos received actual notice sufficient to satisfy due
17 process requirements. That's from the objection paragraph 60,
18 62. Reorganized Eletson Holdings further argues that even if a
19 party is "not served pursuant to Bankruptcy Rule 7004", the
20 Supreme Court has concluded that receipt of "actual notice" is
21 sufficient to satisfy due process. That's from the objection
22 at paragraph 62.

23 First, the Court agrees that here, there has been
24 sufficient notice to satisfy due process. United States Aid
25 Funds v. Espinosa, court held that the parties' "actual notice

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1 of the filing and contents of the plan at issue more than
2 satisfied its due process rights. Thus, Espinosa's failure to
3 make the required service does not entitle United to relief
4 under Rule 60(b)(4)." That's from United Student Aid Funds v.
5 Espinosa, 559 U.S. at 261. The Supreme Court further stated
6 that the complainant there "had actual notice of the filing of
7 Espinosa's plan, its contents, and the bankruptcy court's
8 subsequent confirmation of the plan", and therefore could not
9 hide behind its could not hide behind its argument that it did
10 not receive sufficient notice. That's from id at 275.

11 Here, Elafonissos has clearly had actual notice of the
12 confirmation order from which the January 29th Order and March
13 13th order flow. A party who has had actual notice of
14 pleadings in related hearings is deemed to have received
15 sufficient notice. See In re: Kirwan, 592 B.R. 489, 502
16 (S.D.N.Y. 2018), determining that the movant had actual notice
17 of the confirmation hearing due to his participation in earlier
18 related matters.

19 Elafonissos responded to the ballot that was served at
20 the Greek address and the Zilakos email address and submitted
21 in vote favor of the former debtors' Chapter 11 plan. That's
22 from the objection paragraph 63, note 22. ("Elafonissos had
23 actual notice of the first and third sanctioned motions defined
24 therein, which were provided to Elafonissos via First-Class
25 Mail and email and the Piraeus Street address and Zilakos email

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1 address indicated on the Elaфонissos ballot"). Further,
2 Elaфонissos raised no objection to being served at the Piraeus
3 Street address before confirmation and in fact, "Elaфонissos
4 sent the Elaфонissos ballot back to Verita for its vote to be
5 tabulated and sent to the Court". That's from the April 30th
6 hearing transcript, page 40, lines 7 through 12.

7 Court also finds it persuasive that the Zilakos
8 declaration "does not say that Elaфонissos did not receive the
9 relevant materials or have actual notice". That's also from
10 the April 30th hearing transcript at page 40, lines 18 through
11 20.

12 Second, the Court notes that the Greek address is the
13 same address used by purported Provisional Eletson Holdings in
14 connection with certain filings made with LISCR and the same
15 address purported Provisional Eletson Holdings used as their
16 own address in Greek court -- in the Greek court while
17 petitioning for the appointment of the provisional board to
18 manage Eletson Holdings, as discussed earlier, which petition
19 has since been dismissed by the Greek court. See docket number
20 1343, TX 81 and TX 140, and see also docket number 1697.

21 The Court believes that this is sufficient notice for
22 a party that has voluntarily appeared before this Court in
23 connection with the Chapter 11 bankruptcy proceeding. Thus,
24 Elaфонissos had actual notice of the January 29th order and the
25 March 13th order through its voluntary meaningful participation

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1 in the Chapter 11 plan confirmation process and had received
2 service at the Greek address and the Zilakos email address,
3 which have been used to serve Elaфонissos earlier in the case.

4 The Supreme Court has recognized three distinct bases
5 for exercising personal jurisdiction "over an out-of-forum
6 defendant in accordance with the dictates of due process,
7 general jurisdiction, specific jurisdiction, and consent."
8 That's from Fuld v. Palestine Liberation Organization, 82 F.4th
9 74, 86. That's from the Second Circuit, 2023, reversed and
10 remanded by the Supreme Court on other grounds at Fuld v.
11 Palestine Liberation Organization, 2025 WL 1716140 (Jun. 20th,
12 2025), determining that the Supreme Court need not determine
13 whether the PLO may have implicitly consented to jurisdiction.

14 This Court will address implied consent and specific
15 jurisdiction. A defendant may consent to jurisdiction through
16 litigation-related conduct. That's from Fuld, 82 F.4th at 90,
17 finding that "consent-based personal jurisdiction does not
18 offend traditional notions of fair play and substantial justice
19 and is therefore consistent with Constitutional due process."
20 Reorganized Eletson Holdings argues that Elaфонissos "waived
21 any personal-jurisdiction-based defense" and implicitly
22 consented to this Court's jurisdiction. That's from the
23 objection at paragraph 54.

24 The Court agrees. Here, Elaфонissos voluntarily
25 participated in proceedings before this Court in connection

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1 with and after the Chapter 11 plan hearings. As stated
2 earlier, Ioannis Zilakos submitted a class 7/9 ballot on behalf
3 of Elafonissos on August 1st, 2024 in connection with the
4 Chapter 11 plan confirmation proceedings. That's at ECF docket
5 number 1300, which is the ballot. Elafonissos voted to accept
6 the former debtors' Chapter 11 plan, which was ultimately not
7 confirmed over the petitioning creditors' Chapter 11 plan. See
8 the Elafonissos ballot at 5 through 6.

9 In connection with the Chapter 11 plan confirmation
10 proceedings, Elafonissos certified that it had "received the
11 disclosure statements and associated notices". Id.
12 Additionally, upon confirmation of PCs' Chapter 11 plan,
13 Elafonissos' petition for the appointment of a provisional
14 board to manage Eletson Holdings Inc., the debtor that
15 voluntarily submitted to the jurisdiction of this Court, to
16 challenge the confirmation order. See ECF docket number 1343,
17 TX 81. Thus, Elafonissos' litigation-related conduct in this
18 case establishes that Elafonissos implicitly consented to
19 jurisdiction. See Fuld, 82 F.4th at 89.

20 Moreover, the January 29th order and the March 13th
21 order flow from the disclosure statement, the confirmation
22 order, and the Chapter 11 plan confirmation trial and
23 determinations, during which jurisdiction was never raised or
24 disputed. That's from the motion, paragraph 38. Elafonissos
25 argues that "Even if Reorganized Holdings effectuated service

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1 under the Hague Convention", which will be discussed further
2 below by the Court, there is no jurisdiction over Elafonissos,
3 because Elafonissos "does not have the requisite minimum
4 contacts with the U.S. necessary for the Court to exercise
5 personal jurisdiction over it." That's from the motion,
6 paragraph 34 to 35. Elafonissos further asserts that
7 exercising personal jurisdiction over it would be "inconsistent
8 with due process". That's from the motion at paragraph 34.

9 This Court disagrees with Elafonissos that personal
10 jurisdiction cannot be established. Specifically, the Court
11 finds that, one, minimum contacts with this forum exist, as
12 Elafonissos subjected itself to this jurisdiction in connection
13 with its participation in the confirmation process and its
14 actions post-confirmation. See the objection at paragraph 52.
15 And two, traditional notions of fair play and substantial
16 justice do not preclude exercising personal jurisdiction over
17 Elafonissos.

18 The Second Circuit employs the following analysis in
19 determining whether a court has personal jurisdiction over a
20 defendant. "One, whether the defendants have the requisite
21 minimum contacts with the relevant forum such that the exercise
22 of personal jurisdiction does not offend traditional notions of
23 fair play and substantial justice, and two, whether the
24 exercise of jurisdiction is reasonable in the circumstances."
25 Close quote. That's In re: CIL Limited, 582 B.R. 46, 70

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1 (Bankr. S.D.N.Y. 2018), quoting International Shoe v.
2 Washington 326 U.S. 310, 316 (1945).

3 To establish minimum contacts within the jurisdiction,
4 general or specific jurisdiction must be established. See SPV
5 Osus Limited v. UBS AG, 882 F.3d 333, 343 (2d Cir. 2018).
6 "Specific jurisdiction exists when a state exercises personal
7 jurisdiction over a defendant in a suit arising out of or
8 related to the defendant's contacts with the forum. A court's
9 general jurisdiction, on the other hand, is based on the
10 defendant's general business contacts with the forum state."
11 And that's id, quoting MetLife Insurance v. Robertson-Ceco
12 Corp., 84 F.3d 560, 567 (2d Cir. 1996).

13 The Court notes that Reorganized Eletson Holdings Inc.
14 does not conduct the minimum contacts test in its objection to
15 establish that personal jurisdiction exists. Rather,
16 Reorganized Holdings makes the argument that Elaфонissos waived
17 its consent to personal jurisdiction, and Elaфонissos consented
18 to jurisdiction in this forum by virtue of its actions, as
19 discussed earlier. That's in paragraphs 49 and 58 of the
20 objection.

21 The Court first notes and addresses the recent Supreme
22 Court decision in Fuld v. Palestine Liberation Organization,
23 which broadens the court's assertion of personal jurisdiction
24 under a Fifth Amendment due process analysis. See Fuld v.
25 Palestine Liberation Organization, 606 U.S. 2025 WL 1716140.

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1 In Fuld, the Supreme Court determined that because states and
2 the federal government occupy "different sovereign spheres", it
3 would not import the Fourteenth Amendment minimum contact
4 standard into the Fifth Amendment. The Supreme Court went on
5 to state that, "The due process clause of the Fifth Amendment
6 necessarily permits a more flexible jurisdictional inquiry
7 commensurate with the federal court's broader sovereign
8 authority."

9 However, the Supreme Court declined to "delineate the
10 outer bounds of the federal government's power, consistent with
11 due process, to hale foreign defendants into U.S. courts,"
12 leaving courts with a broader but so far less defined due
13 process standard under the Fifth Amendment. Further, the
14 Supreme Court held that "any difference between the Fifth and
15 Fourteenth Amendments is therefore implicated in only a subset
16 of federal cases, such as those in which personal jurisdiction
17 is, as in the PSJVT A "authorized by a federal statute". That's
18 from Fuld, 2025 WL 1716140 at *6.

19 Thus, even though the Supreme Court determined that
20 the due process analysis under the Fifth Amendment is "more
21 flexible than the minimum contacts inquiry" and Elafonissos
22 disputes whether that applies or is relevant here and the
23 Supreme Court did not delineate the outer bounds of the federal
24 government power, the minimum context inquiry may continue to
25 be relevant for this Court's analysis. At the very least, the

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1 minimum contacts inquiry should more than satisfy the "more
2 flexible jurisdictional inquiry" under Fuld. Reorganized
3 Eletson Holdings stated in its letter that even "if Fuld
4 applied here, it would only operate to expand the Court's
5 jurisdiction, not constrict it." That's from ECF docket number
6 1708. And as stated earlier, Elaфонissos disagrees regarding
7 the applicability of Fuld.

8 Here, the Court finds that specific jurisdiction
9 exists. The inquiry whether -- "the inquiry whether a forum
10 state may assert specific jurisdiction over a nonresident
11 defendant "focuses on the relationship among the defendant, the
12 forum, and the litigation." That's from *Walden v. Fiore*, 571
13 U.S. 277, 284 (2014), quoting *Keeton v. Hustler*, 465 U.S. 770,
14 775 (1984). That defendant or party "must have contact with
15 the forum, and the underlying cause of action must arise out of
16 or relate to that contact". That's *In re: Motors liquidation*
17 *Co.*, 565 B.R. 275, 286 (Bankr. S.D.N.Y. 2017).

18 Elaфонissos contacts with this forum arise from its
19 participation in the Chapter 11 plan, confirmation proceedings,
20 and its confirmation conduct. "The defendant's suit-related
21 conduct must create a substantial connection with the forum
22 state." That's from *SPV Osus Limited v. UBS AG*, 882 F.3d at
23 344. Elaфонissos has had "substantial contact with this forum
24 during the Chapter 11 confirmation proceedings and thereafter.
25 As discussed earlier, Elaфонissos participated in these

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1 proceedings, as evidenced by the submission of its ballot in
2 support of the former debtors' Chapter 11 plan, a plan that
3 ultimately was not confirmed, and thus, the underlying or cause
4 of action, the January 29th order, and the March 13th order,
5 directing compliance with the confirmation order, relate to the
6 Chapter 11 confirmation proceedings and the post-confirmation
7 petition that was filed seeking the appointment of a
8 provisional board for the debtor that Elaфонissos participated
9 in. Again, see *In re: Motors Liquidation*, 565 B.R. at 286.

10 The Court agrees with Reorganized Holdings that
11 "Orders that are the subject of the motion were expressly
12 entered by the Court in order to enforce Elaфонissos' and
13 others obligations under the confirmation order." That's from
14 the objection at paragraph 57. Additionally, as stated above,
15 Elaфонissos' actions as the minority shareholder to seek the
16 appointment of the purported provisional board of the debtor
17 that voluntarily submitted to the jurisdiction of this Court
18 were also actions directed at this forum. See the objection at
19 paragraph 58.

20 The Second Circuit has stated that "the minimum
21 contacts inquiry is satisfied if the defendant has purposely
22 directed his activities at residents of the forum". That's
23 *U.S. Bank National Association v. Bank of America, N.A.*, 916
24 *F.3d* 143, 150 (2d Cir. 2019), quoting *Burger King v. Rudzewicz*,
25 471 U.S. 462, 472 (1985). Elaфонissos argument that it is not

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1 "subject to specific jurisdiction because the action complained
2 of by Reorganized Holdings commencing litigation in Greece are
3 not directed at the U.S." is incorrect. Elaфонissos' further
4 argument that "the purported activities of Elaфонissos
5 complained of by Reorganized Holdings consists solely of
6 actions undertaken in foreign courts, not in the U.S." is also
7 incorrect, as these foreign actions are directed at this forum,
8 the implementation of the confirmation order, and the board
9 composition of the debtor that is before this Court.

10 As the unsecured creditors committee noted at the
11 April 30th hearing, Elaфонissos "sought to have a competing
12 board appointed over a debtor that is under this Court's
13 supervision here in the United States." That's from the April
14 30th hearing transcript at page 46, lines 7 through 9.

15 Indeed, the Court finds it surprising that a three-
16 percent minority shareholder, with apparently no other majority
17 shareholder objecting or complaining, was able to petition a
18 court for the entry of an order creating a provisional board to
19 manage the debtor that is before this Court. It should be
20 noted, too, that the principal of Elaфонissos Mr. Ioannis
21 Zilakos was appointed to the provisional board reflecting the
22 relationship among the former shareholders and the individuals
23 acting in concert to undermine the confirmation order.

24 In fact, Judge Liman, in connection with the ongoing
25 arbitration case in the district court, Eletson Holdings v.

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1 Levona Holdings Ltd., determined in his findings of fact and
2 conclusions of law in issuing an anti-suit injunction that,
3 "The court", referring to the district court, "The court
4 anticipates little difficulty in concluding that Gas, Laskarina
5 Karastamati, Vassilis Kertsikoff, Vassilis Hadjieleftheriadis,
6 Lassia Investment Company, Family Unity Trust Company, and
7 Glafkos Trust Company are sufficiently in privity with, in
8 active concert with aiding or abetting interveners to bring
9 them within range of the court's contempt power." That's from
10 Elafonissos Holdings v. Levona Holdings, case number 23-7331,
11 ECF docket number 413 at page 21.

12 Although that arose in a different context, the same
13 seems to be the case here. Thus, the argument that personal
14 jurisdiction has not been established is inaccurate because the
15 January 29th order and the March 13th order flow, at least in
16 part from the conduct initiated by Elafonissos' when it
17 initiated an action before the Greek court to appoint the
18 purported provisional board in reliance on and in violation of
19 the confirmation order. See the objection at paragraph 58,
20 quoting it, rather than helping implementation -- "Rather than
21 helping implement the Chapter 11 plan consistent with the
22 confirmation order following its entry, Elafonissos ran to the
23 Greek and Liberian courts to try to stop implementation,
24 quoting the confirmation order and seeking to oppose its
25 recognition." Therefore, as the January 29th order and March

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1 13th order enforced the confirmation order, this Court has
2 personal jurisdiction over Elafonissos based on its actions in
3 and directed at this forum.

4 The Court also finds the Second Circuit decision in *In*
5 *re: Petrie Retail* instructive on this issue. In *In re: Petrie*,
6 the Second Circuit determined whether the bankruptcy court had
7 personal jurisdiction over a creditor based on the creditor's
8 limited involvement in the bankruptcy case. That's *In re:*
9 *Petrie*, 304 F.3d 223, 231 (2d Cir. 2002). Luan, a creditor,
10 disputed that the bankruptcy court could exercise personal
11 jurisdiction over it with respect to plan confirmation. That's
12 from *id* at 231. The Second Circuit determined that Luan
13 participated in the bankruptcy case by filing claims and filing
14 pleadings, never disputing personal jurisdiction. *Id.*

15 Ultimately, the Second Circuit determined that Luan
16 was subject to personal jurisdiction before the bankruptcy
17 court in the plan consummation proceedings because "in addition
18 to submitting to the bankruptcy court's jurisdiction with
19 regard to its claims against the estate, Luan submitted to
20 jurisdiction of the bankruptcy court with regard to the sale
21 order and its enforcement. Because the plan consummation
22 motion sought enforcement of the sale order, the bankruptcy
23 court had personal jurisdiction over Luan with regard to that
24 motion." That's *id* at 232.

25 Here, Elafonissos participating meaningfully in the

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1 Chapter 11 plan confirmation, which ultimately resulted in the
2 confirmation of PCs' Chapter 11 plan and entry of the
3 confirmation order and the January 29th order and the March
4 13th order to seek the enforcement of the original confirmation
5 order and the Chapter 11 plan, which Elaфонissos "did not
6 object to or appeal on the basis of personal jurisdiction".
7 See In re: Petrie, 304 F.3d at 232. In addition, Elaфонissos'
8 actions petitioning for the appointment of the purported
9 provisional board have already been found to be a violation of
10 the plan and confirmation order by this Court.

11 Thus, the Court can exercise personal jurisdiction
12 over Elaфонissos connection with the orders, and the
13 enforcement of such is not violative of due process. Also
14 considering this case in light of the recent Supreme Court
15 decision Fuld, the Court finds that personal jurisdiction
16 exists under the more flexible and broadened Supreme Court
17 standard there, as applicable. That's Fuld, 2025 WL 1716140.
18 In this case, the Court has determined that it can exercise
19 personal jurisdiction over Elaфонissos because of Elaфонissos'
20 contacts within this forum. Thus, by satisfying the minimum
21 contacts inquiry, the Supreme Court's broader Fifth Amendment
22 due process standard would also be satisfied.

23 Moreover, due process has been satisfied as it is
24 reasonable for the Court to exercise personal jurisdiction over
25 Elaфонissos under the specific facts of this case. See

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1 International Shoe, 326 U.S. at 316. Elaфонissos argues that,
2 "Even if Elaфонissos had the requisite substantial connection
3 to the U.S. to exercise personal jurisdiction, the Court should
4 not do so as doing so would not be reasonable and would offend
5 traditional notions of fair play and substantial justice."
6 That's from the motion at paragraph 40. However, exercising
7 personal jurisdiction over Elaфонissos is reasonable because as
8 discussed earlier, Elaфонissos has received actual notice of
9 the confirmation order and the subsequent proceedings.

10 Courts have held that, "As a general matter, there is
11 no denial of due process for purposes of Rule 60(b)(4) if the
12 parties seeking relief received actual notice of the
13 proceedings and had a full and fair opportunity to litigate the
14 merits". That's from the United States SEC v. Smith, 2023 U.S.
15 App. LEXIS 8308331 at *4 (2d Cir. Apr. 7, 2023). The Court
16 finds that it would not offend traditional notions of fair play
17 and substantial justice based on Elaфонissos' actions in this
18 case.

19 As to service, the Court agrees with Elaфонissos that
20 the Court must have personal jurisdiction over a party to enter
21 a default judgment, and personal service requires proper
22 service of process." See Ray v. Choueka, 683 F.Supp.3d 427,
23 430 (S.D.N.Y. 2023). However, the Court disagrees with
24 Elaфонissos that Reorganized Holdings' service of the January
25 29th order and 13th order and the motions filed preceding such

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1 orders was not sufficient pursuant to Bankruptcy Rule 7004.
2 Reorganized Holdings' service of Elaфонissos via First-Class
3 Mail at its Greek address and at its email address provided
4 during the confirmation process is sufficient for service.

5 Elaфонissos argues that Bankruptcy Rule 7004
6 incorporates Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 4(f) and 4(h),
7 which "govern the service of individuals and corporations
8 outside of the U.S." That's from the motion at paragraph 27.

9 They further argue that pursuant to Federal Rule of Civil
10 Procedure 4(f) and 4(h), service pursuant to the Hague
11 Convention is mandatory when serving a foreign defendant.
12 That's from the motion at paragraph 28. Elaфонissos asserts
13 that they were not properly served because as a Greek citizen,
14 they must have been served in accordance with the Hague
15 Convention, and Greece does not accept service by mail, nor has
16 Greece acceded to direct service by email as a means of service
17 or process under the Hague Convention. That's from the motion,
18 paragraph 31, 32.

19 However, Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 4(f) allows
20 for service of process by other means not prohibited by
21 international agreement", as the court orders. See Federal
22 Rule 4(f)(3). Service in accordance with the Hague is
23 required, then service by email does not violate service rules
24 mandated by Greece, as Greece does not prohibit service by
25 email. See the Hague Convention on Private International Law,

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1 Conference de La Haye de droit international prive, Greece,
2 Central Authority and Practice information, updated April 14th,
3 2022. Available online. (Listing methods of service for
4 Greece nationals with no indication that email service is
5 prohibited").

6 See also Sulzer Mixpac v. Medenstar Industries, 312
7 F.R.D. 329, 332 (S.D.N.Y. 2015), determining that email service
8 upon a company in China was sufficient, as the Court remains
9 free to order alternative means of service not referenced under
10 the Hague. WeWork v. WePlus, 2019 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 5047 at *8
11 (N.D. Cal. Jan. 10, 2019). ("Given the weight of the
12 authority, the court finds that China's objection regarding
13 postal service does not mean that email service is prohibited
14 by international agreement"). Peanuts Worldwide v.
15 Partnerships and Unincorporated Associations, 347 F.R.D. 316,
16 328 (N.D. Ill. 2024). ("Rule 4(f)(1) provides for overseas
17 service through the Hague Service Convention's official
18 channels, but Rule 4(f)(3) also allows for service by any other
19 means not prohibited by international agreement").

20 Elafonissos argues that the court in Smart Study
21 prohibited service by email on a foreign defendant whose
22 country "does not expressly allow for email service". However,
23 this Court finds Smart Study distinguishable from the instant
24 case. Smart Study is at 620 F.Supp.3d 1382, 1394 to 95
25 (S.D.N.Y. 2022). The Court in Smart Study stated that "email

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1 is nowhere mentioned in the convention", and therefore does not
2 permit email service under Federal Rule of Civil Procedure
3 4(f), as other courts have found. Id. See Sulzer at 312
4 F.R.D. at 32, finding that email service is permitted unless
5 expressly stated by the Hague.

6 While the Court in Smart Study did not permit email
7 service upon foreign parties in China, that case is distinct
8 because the Court there relied on statements by Chinese
9 authorities to conclude that service by email is prohibited.
10 Indeed, courts in the Second Circuit are "divided as to whether
11 service by postal channels under the Hague Convention
12 encompasses service by email". See Montana v. Herrera, 2023 WL
13 2644340 at *2 (S.D.N.Y. Mar. 27, 2023). (Distinguishing the
14 Smart Study case because the serving party made a reasonable
15 effort to serve the defendant pursuant to the Hague Convention
16 and through Venezuelan authorities and finding that service by
17 email in Venezuela was appropriate pursuant to Federal Rule of
18 Civil Procedure (f)(3)). See also Peanuts Worldwide, 347
19 F.R.D. at 330. (Finding that the Hague Convention does not
20 prohibit service by email).

21 However, this Court agrees with Sulzer and similar
22 courts that "where a signatory nation has objected to only
23 those means of service, a court acting under Rule 4(f)(3)
24 remains free to order alternative means of service that are not
25 specifically referenced under the Hague." That's from Sulzer,

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1 312 F.R.D. at 332. The court in Sulzer went on to further
2 determine that in the case before it, service by email was
3 appropriate because the email was publicly utilized and relied
4 upon by the defendant to conduct its foreign business.

5 Here, Reorganized Holdings served Elaфонissos at the
6 Greek address and the Zilakos email address, the same addresses
7 that were used to serve Elaфонissos during solicitation of
8 votes for the competing Chapter 11 plans and the same address
9 that Elaфонissos used on the ballot that it returned its vote
10 on. See the joint solicitation order, paragraph 8. See also
11 the Elaфонissos ballot.

12 Zilakos voluntarily disclosed that the Zilakos email
13 address on its return ballot, thus tacitly approving
14 communication to this email. Moreover, the Greek address is
15 the same address used by Elaфонissos in petitioning the Greek
16 court to appoint the purported provisional board of the debtor
17 that is before this Court. Again, see ECF docket number 1343,
18 which is TX 81.

19 Thus, Elaфонissos was previously accepted service at
20 the same address that was used to serve it before the Court
21 confirmed the PCs' Chapter 11 plan over the former debtors'
22 Chapter 11 plan. This indicates that Elaфонissos is now
23 attempting to "pull failure of service out of a hat" to escape
24 the sanctions orders entered by the Court. See Velez v.
25 Vassallo, 203 F.Supp.2d 312, 323 to 324 (S.D.N.Y. 2022).

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1 In Velez, the court held that the corporate defendants
2 in the case were barred by their "gamesmanship" from arguing
3 that there was no personal jurisdiction. The Court agrees with
4 the reasoning in Velez. "The Federal Rules do not suggest that
5 a defendant may halfway appear in a case giving plaintiff and
6 the court the impression that he has been served and at the
7 appropriate time pull failure of service out of a hat, like a
8 rabbit, in order to escape default judgment. To countenance
9 this train of events would elevate formality over substance and
10 would leave plaintiffs to waste time, money, and judicial
11 resources pursuing a cause of action." That's Velez 203
12 F.Supp.2d at 323 to 324.

13 Thus, the Court finds that Reorganized Eletson
14 Holdings' service on Elaфонissos of the January 29th order and
15 the March 13th order at the Greek address and the Zilakos email
16 address was sufficient.

17 So based on all the foregoing, the Court finds that
18 the motion for relief, which is found at docket number 1569, is
19 denied, and the Court will enter an order denying that motion.

20 The next matter before the Court is the motion to
21 amend the Court's foreign opposition sanctions order to, A,
22 increase the sanctions amount and B, impose sanctions on
23 Laskarina Karastamati. That's the motion to amend, which is at
24 docket 1602. The motion to amend seeks a court order imposing
25 additional sanctions on certain violating parties named in this

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1 Court's order on March 13th, 2025 and Laskarina Karastamati.
2 The March 13th order is found at docket 1537. And this relief
3 is sought due to the parties' failure to comply with the
4 confirmation order and to withdraw filings that seek to oppose
5 or undermine the confirmation order. We'll refer to these as
6 certain foreign proceedings. That's all from the motion to
7 amend at paragraphs 4 through 5.

8 Filed in support of the motion to amend is the
9 declaration of Kyle Ortiz, which is found at docket number
10 1603, and filed as a supplement to the motion to amend is the
11 supplement to Eletson Holdings Inc. 's motion to amend Court's
12 foreign opposition sanctions order, the supplement to the
13 motion, which is found at docket 1629. The supplemental
14 declaration of Kyle Ortiz was filed at docket 1630 in support
15 of the supplement.

16 Filed in opposition is Provisional Holdings'
17 memorandum of law in opposition to Eletson Holding's motion to
18 amend the Court's foreign opposition sanctions order. We will
19 refer to it as the Provisional Eletson objection. That's from
20 docket number 1640. Also filed in opposition is the objection
21 to motion to amend the appeal of March 13th, 2025 order, filed
22 on behalf of the former majority shareholders and Elaфонissos.
23 That is found at docket number 1642.

24 Filed in response to the objections is Eletson
25 Holdings Inc.'s omnibus reply in support of the April 16th,

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1 2025 motions. And the reply is at docket number 1651. Filed
2 in support of the reply is the second supplemental declaration
3 of Bryan Kotliar in support of Eletson Holdings Inc.'s omnibus
4 reply in support of its April 16th, 2025 motions. The reply
5 declaration is at docket 1652.

6 The Court held a hearing on the motion to amend on May
7 15th, 2025. On June 2nd, 2025, the district court in the case
8 Eletson Holdings v. Levona Holdings, case number 23-7331,
9 issued a preliminary injunction, findings of fact, and
10 conclusions of Law, and entered a preliminary injunction order
11 directing that certain parties "shall take all steps necessary
12 to dismiss the proceedings that they have initiated in Greece
13 and the United Kingdom seeking to confirm and/or enforce the
14 arbitration award." That's from the district court docket
15 numbers 407, 413.

16 On June 20th, 2025, at the request of this Court,
17 Reorganized Holdings filed a letter re foreign proceeding
18 status report, we'll refer to as the foreign proceedings status
19 letter, at docket number 1699. The foreign proceedings status
20 letter indicates that most of the foreign proceedings have not
21 been withdrawn, except for the Greek petition for recognition
22 of the arbitration award, which was withdrawn upon Judge
23 Liman's preliminary injunction order, which will be discussed
24 further below and the petition for recognition of Chapter 11
25 order, which was withdrawn by Reorganized Holdings as moot

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1 following the change of the address of record, the AOR, by the
2 Liberian International Ship and Corporate Registry, which we
3 refer to as LISCR. It was withdrawn based on Reorganized
4 Holdings' independent actions taken to amend the AOR and the
5 petition for recognition of the Chapter 11 order, which was
6 withdrawn, and the petition for the appointment of the
7 provisional board of Election Holdings, which was dismissed, as
8 discussed earlier, by the Court of First Instance of Piraeus in
9 Greece, which we will refer to as the Greek court.

10 The Court has jurisdiction over this matter pursuant
11 to 28 U.S.C. 1334 and 157(a) and (b)(1) and the Amended
12 Standing Order of Reference dated January 31, 2012. This is a
13 core proceeding pursuant to 28 U.S.C. 157(b)(2)(L).

14 Reorganized Holdings argues that the Court should utilize its
15 previously asserted authority to enforce the Chapter 11 plan,
16 the confirmation order, and the other related decisions and
17 orders of this Court by increasing sanctions against "Family
18 Unity Trust Company, Glafkos Trust Company, and Lassia
19 Investment Company, the former majority shareholders,
20 Elafonissos Shipping Corp. and Keros Shipping Corporation, the
21 former minority shareholders, purported Provisional Eletson
22 Holdings Inc., the purported provisional board, including
23 Vassilis Hadjieleftheriadis, Konstantinos Hadjieleftheriadis,
24 Ioannis Zilakos, Niki Zilakos, Adrianos Psomadakis-
25 Karastamatis, Eleni Giannakopoulou, Panos Paxinos and Emmanuel

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1 Andreoulakis, the purported provisional board, and Vassilis
2 Hadjieleftheriadis, collectively referred to as the violating
3 parties." And that long quote was from the motion to amend,
4 paragraph 5, footnote 5, which is quoting the March 13th order.

5 Reorganized Holdings asserts that the violating
6 parties have not complied with the March 12th ruling at ECF
7 docket number 1564 and the March 13th order by failing to
8 withdraw from actions and proceedings listed in the March 12th
9 ruling and the March 13th order. See the motion, exhibit 1.
10 And that they have allegedly initiated further filings to
11 oppose the confirmation order. See the motion paragraphs 10,
12 13, and 21 and generally paragraph 28. And see also the
13 foreign proceedings status letter. Reorganized Holdings also
14 requests that the Court "impose such sanctions against Ms.
15 Karastamati" based on her alleged violations of the
16 confirmation order and the March 13th order. That's from the
17 motion at paragraph 30.

18 Provisional Eletson Holdings argues that, one, this
19 Court lacks jurisdiction to grant Reorganized Holdings' request
20 to expand the March 13th order because the March 13th order is
21 on appeal to the district court. And two, the foreign actions
22 mentioned in the motion to amend do not seek to undermine the
23 confirmation order or the March 13th order. That's from the
24 Provisional Eletson objection, paragraphs 55 and 64.,
25 Purported Provisional Holdings asserts that "Movant has been

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1 abusing the bankruptcy process in order to masquerade as the
2 entire Eletson enterprise." That's id at paragraph 64.

3 As indicated earlier, on June 6th, 2025, the Greek
4 court dismissed the November 11th, 2024 ex parte petition that
5 had been filed by the former minority shareholders seeking the
6 appointment of a provisional board to manage Eletson Holdings
7 post-confirmation. See docket number 1697, the June 6th Greek
8 court decision. The June 6th Greek court decision also states
9 in relevant part, "The claim that the voluntary bankruptcy of
10 the U.S. Bankruptcy Court, Southern District of New York, on
11 October 25th, 2024 and the Court order of November 4th, 2024
12 confirming the same, pursuant to which the shareholding
13 structure of the company was changed and the above board of
14 directors was appointed have no legal effect in Greece is
15 unfounded." That's from id. And the Greek court continued to
16 state that, "Consequently, the petition under consideration
17 must be dismissed as inadmissible due to lack of jurisdiction."
18 See id.

19 The former shareholders' objection argues that, one,
20 this Court lacks jurisdiction to modify the March 13th order to
21 impose additional sanctions because that will amend or
22 supersede the order which is on appeal, two, this Court lacks
23 personal jurisdiction over Elafonissos for reasons set forth
24 Elafonissos' motion for relief, which was just ruled upon, and
25 three, that the motion to amend "enjoins numerous parties from

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1 pursuing or continuing foreign litigations and seeks to modify
2 and broaden the Court's anti-foreign suit injunctions". That's
3 the former shareholder's objection, paragraphs 19, 21, 22.

4 As just stated, this Court has already addressed the
5 issues raised in Elaфонissos' motion for relief earlier in this
6 hearing and denied that motion, so that argument will not be
7 considered further.

8 After careful consideration of the facts and arguments
9 and the motion, the supplement to the motion, the objections,
10 the reply, and the arguments at the May 15th hearing, this
11 Court finds that the motion to amend should be granted in part,
12 and a further order should be entered, as discussed below.

13 The Court has the inherent authority to increase
14 sanctions if its prior sanctions orders have not been complied
15 with. In the case BOC Aviation Limited, finding that the
16 defendant had failed to comply with the court's orders, the
17 court imposed sanctions subject to increase based on party's
18 continued failure to comply. See BOC Aviation v. AirBridge,
19 2022 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 223726 at *55 (S.D.N.Y. 2022), citing New
20 York v. Shore Realty, 763 F.2d 49, 54 (2d Cir. 1985).

21 (Upholding the district court's order imposing sanctions and
22 holding that, the district court may even increase the amount
23 of the daily fine").

24 Here, it is evident that the violating parties have
25 failed to comply with the Court's March 13th order. The March

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1 13th order directed in relevant part that, one, violating
2 parties, as applicable, are authorized, required, directed, and
3 ordered to withdraw any and all filings that oppose or
4 undermine in any way the judicial recognition of the
5 confirmation order, including, without limitation, filings in
6 the Liberian proceedings and the Greek proceedings set forth in
7 exhibit 1 attached thereto. Two, the violating parties, as
8 applicable, are enjoined from making any filings in any court
9 seeking to oppose or undermine in any way the judicial
10 recognition of the confirmation order, including, without
11 limitation, by initiating or prosecuting any legal actions that
12 seek to oppose or undermine the confirmation order. And three,
13 Holdings' rights are expressly reserved to seek additional
14 coercive and compensatory monetary sanctions in to-be-
15 determined amounts. That's from the March 13th order, pages 3
16 through 4.

17 The violating parties have failed to independently
18 withdraw any of the filings or pleadings listed in exhibit 1
19 immediately after the Court's March 13th order. Exhibit 1 to
20 the March 13th order listed nine proceedings. In fact, certain
21 of the violating parties against whom the March 13th order
22 imposed sanctions initiated four new proceedings in foreign
23 jurisdictions that attempt to undermine the confirmation order.
24 See the motion at paragraphs 10, 13, 21, and see also the
25 supplement to the motions at paragraphs 3, 6.

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1 The foreign proceeding status letter, dated June 20th,
2 2025, lists twelve proceedings which are currently pending,
3 except as mentioned earlier the Greek petition that was
4 dismissed by the Greek court in its June 6th decision and the
5 petition for recognition of the arbitration award that was
6 withdrawn after Judge Liman's anti-suit injunction order and
7 the two petitions for recognition, which were withdrawn as moot
8 after Reorganized Holdings independently worked with LISCR to
9 update and amend the AOR. See ECF docket number 1699, the
10 foreign proceedings status letter. The Court emphasizes that
11 the violating parties failed to withdraw their proceedings
12 pursuant to this Court's direction. See ECF docket number
13 1537.

14 On March 18th, 2025, an entity purporting to be
15 Eletson Holdings Inc., the former minority shareholder
16 Elafonissos, and the former majority shareholders commenced an
17 action in Liberia, the first Liberian action, just five days
18 after the March 13th order directing parties not to file
19 pleadings that oppose the judicial recognition of the
20 confirmation order, seeking to challenge the change in the AOR
21 effectuated by Reorganized Holdings. That's from the motion at
22 paragraph 10.

23 It should also be noted that, subject to the January
24 29th order, certain parties had never complied in originally
25 submitting the name of the AOR to Reorganized Holdings or to

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1 this Court.

2 Additionally, on April 8th, 2025, persons purporting
3 to act on behalf of Eletson Corp. and EMC Investment Corp.,
4 subsidiary of Eletson Holdings, filed another action in
5 Liberia, the second Liberian action, challenging the change in
6 the AOR of Eletson Holdings in Liberia, arguing in part that
7 LISCR was not authorized to change the AOR. That's from the
8 motion at paragraph 13.

9 The Liberian actions undermine the March 13th order
10 and the confirmation order. The March 13th order "enjoins
11 parties from making any filings in any court seeking to oppose
12 or undermine in any way the judicial recognition of the
13 confirmation order." The Liberian actions dispute the change
14 in the AOR. See the Ortiz declaration, exhibit 3. This
15 undermines the implementation of the confirmation order, which
16 states that the parties are directed to cooperate in good faith
17 to implement and consummate the plan. That's at ECF docket
18 number 1223, the confirmation order, paragraph 5(i), and which
19 also enforces the Chapter 11 plan, which vests Eletson
20 Holdings' shares in Reorganized Eletson Holdings Inc. That's
21 at the Chapter 11 plan, paragraph 5.8.

22 The Court agrees that "It strains credulity that
23 actions seeking to unwind the change in Holdings and its
24 subsidiaries' AORs and seek a stay against LISCR regarding
25 actions involving the company do not constitute an attack on

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1 judicial recognition of the confirmation order." That's
2 quoting the reply at paragraph 25. It should also be noted
3 that the Liberian actions were dismissed, with the court
4 declining to issue the writ prayed for by the movants. See the
5 Ortiz supplemental declaration, exhibit 7, order denying second
6 Liberian action.

7 Provisional Eletson Holdings argues that the Liberian
8 proceedings do not seek to undermine the confirmation order.
9 That's from their objection at paragraphs 65 through 66. As
10 just stated, the Court disagrees that these actions do not
11 undermine the confirmation order and in fact finds that these
12 actions violate the March 13th order as well. The Liberian
13 actions prevent Reorganized Holdings from effectuating control
14 over the company pursuant to the Chapter 11 plan, which is a
15 violation of the confirmation order's provisions requiring the
16 violating parties to assist in implementing the Chapter 11 plan
17 and the confirmation order.

18 In further violation of the March 13th order, the
19 former majority shareholders and Emmanuel Andreoulakis, who has
20 now been identified as the former AOR of Eletson Holdings,
21 commenced a proceeding in the High Court of the Republic of the
22 Marshall Islands against Reorganized Holdings and the other
23 parties for redesignating the AOR. That's in the supplement to
24 the motion at paragraph 4. Such action is a further violation
25 of the March 13th order, which prohibits the parties stated

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1 from commencing actions opposing the implementation of the plan
2 and the confirmation order.

3 Additionally, on April 10th, 2025, Eletson Holdings'
4 former officers and directors initiated an action in Hamburg,
5 Germany, referred to as the German action, seeking injunctive
6 relief against Berenberg Bank for releasing the accounts to
7 Reorganized Eletson Holdings "following months of obstructions
8 by the former owners, particularly Mr. Hadjieleftheriadis".
9 That's from the motion on paragraph 21. Berenberg Bank
10 provides bank services to Reorganized Eletson Holdings Inc.
11 subsidiaries Eletson Corp. and EMC Investment Corp.

12 Further, on April 28th, 2025, three additional actions
13 were filed, which we will refer to as the subsequent German
14 actions, in Germany against Berenberg Bank "for refusing to
15 honor payment orders issued by former Eletson management
16 drawing on corporate accounts". That's from the supplement to
17 the motion, paragraph 6. See also docket number 1629, exhibit
18 12. These actions by former officers and directors and former
19 owners undermine the confirmation order and the March 13th
20 order because even though the actions were filed against
21 Berenberg Bank, they seek to prevent Reorganized Holdings'
22 access to the bank accounts under the control of Eletson
23 Holdings.

24 Similar to the argument in support of the Liberian
25 petition seeking to undo the change in AOR, Provisional

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1 Holdings argues that the German action, which was filed against
2 Berenberg Bank, not the movant, does not seek to undermine the
3 confirmation order. As stated, this Court disagrees. Finds
4 that these actions undermine the confirmation order and violate
5 the March 13th order for the reasons stated earlier.

6 The Court also notes that Provisional Holdings'
7 assertion that it is urging "compliance with foreign law" and
8 that it is "correcting blatant misrepresentations to foreign
9 tribunals" and therefore should not be sanctioned, that's from
10 the objection at paragraph 70, those assertions are failed
11 attempts to oppose confirmation of the PCs' Chapter 11 plan.
12 The foreign recognition proceedings that Provisional Holdings
13 is opposing and the foreign actions that have been initiated
14 are an attempt by the former debtors' shareholders, officers,
15 and directors to prevent the implementation of the confirmation
16 order.

17 Purported Provisional Holdings and the formal majority
18 shareholders argue that this Court lacks jurisdiction to
19 "expand the March 13th order" pursuant to Bankruptcy Rule 8008
20 over matters on appeal and that this Court is "divested of
21 jurisdiction to modify the March 13th order based upon its
22 resolution of issues that will be determined by the district
23 court in the course of the pending appeals". That's from the
24 Provisional Eletson objection, paragraphs 55 and 57, and the
25 former shareholders' objection at paragraph 19.

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1 The Court disagrees. First, the Court has the
2 authority to increase sanctions in a new and subsequent order,
3 based on the violating parties' continuing and additional
4 failures to comply with this Court's previous orders. See BOC
5 Aviation, 2022 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 223726 at *55. (Imposed
6 sanctions that were subject to increase based on sanctioned
7 parties' failure to comply). Second, the Court has inherent
8 authority to sanction parties for additional and/or continuing
9 violations of this Court's orders, which will not materially
10 affect matters currently on appeal.

11 Provisional argues that a bankruptcy court lacks
12 jurisdiction to rule on "matters undeniably related to issues
13 on appeal", citing In re: Southold Development Corp. That's at
14 129 B.R. 18, 21 (E.D.N.Y. 1991). In that case, the court held
15 that a bankruptcy court is "without jurisdiction to modify a
16 ruling when that ruling "would substantially affect the issues
17 presented by the party's current appeal". See In re: Southold
18 Development, 129 B.R. 18, 21.

19 In Southold Development, a nondebtor party, county,
20 appealed the confirmation of a confirmed Chapter 11 plan that
21 proposed to sell the debtor's sole asset, a property, to
22 another entity. Id at page 19. Subsequently, the debtor
23 sought and was granted a modification of the Chapter 11 plan in
24 bankruptcy court to immediately sell the property. The
25 district court then stayed that sale of the property approved

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1 by the Bankruptcy Court, pursuant to a modification of the
2 Chapter 11 plan, based on the pending appeal. See *id.*

3 The district court, relying on *Griggs v. Provident*
4 *Consumer Discount*, ultimately reversed the bankruptcy court's
5 decision, permitting the plan modification post-appeal because
6 the bankruptcy court "had no jurisdiction to modify the plan
7 and that such a modification so impacted the issues on appeal
8 that the bankruptcy court was divested of jurisdiction over
9 that issue". *Id.*

10 This case is distinguishable from the present case
11 because here, the Court's order will add on to and expand
12 accruing sanctions based on continued and additional
13 violations. An increase of the sanctions will not materially
14 affect or modify the March 13th order, as those sanctions have
15 already been accruing. The Court is not amending its previous
16 ruling in a manner that will materially affect a debtor's
17 assets, for instance, such as the sale of the property at issue
18 in *Southold*.

19 Purported Provisional Holdings argues that the appeal
20 of the orders divest the lower court of jurisdiction regarding
21 those issues under appeal. This presupposes that an order from
22 this Court increasing and imposing additional sanctions will be
23 materially impacted by the appeal or will materially impact the
24 appeal. See *In re: Strawberry Square Associates*, 152 B.R. 699,
25 701 (Bankr. E.D.N.Y. 1993). That is not the case here.

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1 The bankruptcy court in In re: Strawberry Square
2 Associates determined that it had jurisdiction to consider the
3 creditor's Chapter 11 plan, which provided for the surrender of
4 a property that was the subject of a stayed foreclosure
5 proceeding pending appeal. That's id at 702. In that case,
6 the debtor appealed an order terminating the automatic stay and
7 obtained a stay pending appeal from the district court. That's
8 at id 701.

9 The creditor subsequently filed a disclosure statement
10 and Chapter 11 plan in the bankruptcy court, which the debtor
11 objected to, asserting that the bankruptcy court lacked
12 jurisdiction to consider the Chapter 11 plan based on the stay
13 pending appeal. Again, id at 702. The bankruptcy court
14 reasoned that considering the creditors Chapter 11 plan would
15 not "put the same matter before the two courts at the same
16 time" because the court would not be deciding issues before the
17 district court.

18 Similarly, this Court is considering issues as the
19 continued and additional noncompliance with, for instance, the
20 January 29th order and the March 13th order, which are issues
21 of continuing and additional noncompliance that are not part of
22 the appeal. Also, in In re: Strawberry Square Associates, the
23 court held that preventing the confirmation hearing from
24 proceeding based on the appeal of the foreclosure stay would
25 "operate to give an appellant a tactical advantage it would not

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1 have enjoyed had it been successful in the lower court", from
2 id. Cite is to id.

3 Here, deferring a ruling on the motion to increase
4 sanctions would advantage the objecting parties by allowing
5 them to avoid increased and additional sanctions pending the
6 appeal, especially, as noted, since Reorganized Holdings has
7 raised additional material violations of the orders that
8 warrant this Court's ruling. Contrary to the former
9 shareholders argument, this Court is not "modifying an order
10 that has been appealed", but rather, this Court is imposing new
11 and increased sanctions based on certain parties' additional
12 failure to comply with the March 13th order, which seeks to
13 enforce and implement the confirmation order.

14 The former shareholders' objection cites In re:
15 Sabine, which we have discussed this morning, asserting that
16 the court in that case determined that the filing of a
17 bankruptcy appeal divests the lower court of "control over
18 those aspects of the case involved in the appeal". And that is
19 Sabine, 2016 U.S. Dis. LEXIS 105029 at *21 (S.D.N.Y. Aug. 9,
20 2016). Internal citations omitted. However, while it may be
21 true that once a notice of appeal is filed, no lower court
22 should be able to vacate or modify an order under appeal", this
23 pertains to matters that would directly impact the order on
24 appeal. See in re: Emergency Beacon, 58 B.R. 399, 402 (Bankr.
25 S.D.N.Y. 1986).

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1 In the instant case, the Court is not examining the
2 basis for its rulings in its prior sanctions order, for
3 instance, the March 13th order. Rather, the Court is enforcing
4 compliance with the plan, the confirmation order, and the other
5 related decisions and orders of this Court to hold parties in
6 contempt and impose continuing and additional sanctions". That
7 is from the motion paragraph 26.

8 In Sabine, the court found that "the divestiture
9 doctrine precludes a bankruptcy court from deciding the same
10 issue a second time while the first decision is on appeal."
11 That's 2016 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 105029 at *20. However, the
12 district court, even though it was adjudicating the unsecured
13 creditors committee's motion for a stay pending appeal of a
14 confirmed Chapter 11 plan ultimately determined that a lower
15 court could retain jurisdiction "to decide issues different
16 than those on appeal". That's from id at *22.

17 Thus, the Court finds that it retains jurisdiction to
18 increase and expand sanctions to parties obstructing
19 implementation of the Chapter 11 plan and confirmation order.

20 The Court now turns to the issue of imposing sanctions
21 based on actions taken by Laskarina Karastamati, certain
22 violating parties, and other parties. This Court has the
23 inherent power to enforce compliance with orders through civil
24 contempt. See In re: Markus, 78 F.4th 554, 563 (2d Cir. 2023).
25 (There can be no question that courts have inherent power to

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1 enforce compliance with their lawful orders through civil
2 contempt). Internal citations omitted.

3 The power to hold a party in contempt and impose
4 sanctions is "governed not by rule or statute, but by the
5 control necessarily vested in courts to manage their own
6 affairs so as to achieve the orderly and expeditious
7 disposition of cases." That's from id at 564, citing Chambers
8 v. Nasco, 501 U.S. 32, 43 through 44. Indeed, bankruptcy
9 courts have the inherent power to enforce compliance with their
10 own orders and sanction noncompliant parties. See In re:
11 Markus, 78 F.4th at 564.

12 Therefore, to demonstrate contempt and issue an order
13 imposing sanctions, the movant must establish that, one, the
14 order the party allegedly failed to comply with is clear and
15 unambiguous, two, the proof of noncompliance is clear and
16 convincing, and three, the party has not attempted in a
17 reasonable manner to comply". That's In re: Chief Exec.
18 Officers Club, 359 B.R. 527, 535 (Bankr. S.D.N.Y. 2007). The
19 "clear and convincing" standard requires a "quantum of proof
20 adequate to demonstrate the reasonable certainty that a
21 violation occurred". That's id.

22 The Court will now address whether sanctions should be
23 imposed against Ms. Karastamati and against violating parties
24 for failure to adhere to this Court's orders, namely, the
25 confirmation order and the March 13th order. It should be

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1 noted, as previously stated, that Laskarina Karastamati did not
2 object to nor respond to the motion. See reply at paragraph
3 17.

4 The Court finds that the March 13th order and the
5 confirmation order are clear and unambiguous. First, the
6 confirmation order clearly states that these parties are
7 "directed to cooperate in good faith to implement and
8 consummate the plan". That's from paragraph 5(i) of the
9 confirmation order. And two, "Upon entry of the confirmation
10 order, parties are enjoined from taking any actions to
11 interfere with the implementation and/or consummation of the
12 plan." That's from the confirmation order, paragraph 12.

13 As stated earlier, the March 13th order directed in
14 relevant part that, one, the violating parties, as applicable,
15 are authorized, required, directed, and ordered to withdraw any
16 and all filings that oppose or undermine in any way the
17 judicial recognition of the confirmation order, including,
18 without limitation, filings in the Liberian proceedings and the
19 Greek proceedings set forth on exhibit 1 attached thereto, and
20 two, that the violating parties, as applicable, are enjoined
21 from making any filings in any court seeking to oppose or
22 undermine in any way the judicial recognition of the
23 confirmation order, including, without limitation, by
24 initiating or prosecuting any legal actions that seek to oppose
25 or undermine the confirmation order.

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1 A bankruptcy court retains post-confirmation
2 jurisdiction to "interpret and enforce its own orders,
3 particularly when disputes arise over a bankruptcy plan of
4 reorganization." See *In re: Petrie* 304 F.3d 222, 230 (2d Cir.
5 2002). Confirmation is thus clear that it directs cooperation
6 from the former shareholders, directors, and officers of
7 Eletson Holdings Inc. to assist in implementation of the
8 Chapter 11 plan. And the March 13th order is clear, too, in
9 that it specifically prohibits violating parties' from
10 initiating actions that would undermine the implementation of
11 the confirmation order. Thus, this standard is met.

12 The proof of the parties' noncompliance is also clear
13 and unambiguous. The clear and convincing standard, as stated,
14 requires a quantum of proof adequate to demonstrate the
15 reasonable certainty that a violation has occurred. Again,
16 that's *In re: Chief Exec. Officers Club*, 359 B.R. at 535.

17 The Court will first address Laskarina Karastamati's
18 noncompliance with the confirmation order as clear and
19 convincing. On March 19th, 2025, Reorganized Holdings filed a
20 motion for recognition in Greece. Rather than supporting
21 recognition, former Eletson Holdings Inc.'s shareholders and
22 former owners, including Ms. Karastamati, opposed the
23 recognition of the confirmation order in Greece. That's from
24 docket number 1603, exhibits 9 and 12.

25 Specifically, Ms. Karastamati testified before the

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1 Athens Multi Member Court of First Instance in opposition to
2 Reorganized Eletson Holdings' confirmed Chapter 11 plan.
3 That's from ECF docket number 1603, exhibit 12. This
4 recognition proceeding was initiated by Reorganized Holdings to
5 seek recognition of the confirmation order in Greece. See id.
6 Ms. Karastamati testified on behalf of the parties opposing
7 recognition of the confirmation order in Greece. See id.

8 Additionally, Ms. Karastamati, on April 1st, 2025,
9 testified before the Greek court in support of the former
10 minority shareholders' petition for the appointment of the
11 purported provisional board. That's docket number 1603 at
12 exhibit 9. Specifically, Ms. Karastamati testified that there
13 was "bad faith faced by Eletson Holdings in the bankruptcy
14 case" and that the debtor was "forced to consent to the Chapter
15 11 proceedings in the United States." See id.

16 Ms. Karastamati is a related party, defined in the
17 confirmation order on the Chapter 11 plan, directed to
18 cooperate in good faith to implement and consummate the Chapter
19 11 plan. See the confirmation order, paragraph 5(i). Not only
20 is opposing the judicial recognition of the confirmation order
21 in violation of the March 13th order, but opposing
22 implementation of the confirmation order in Greece is
23 undermining the implementation of the confirmation order and
24 thus an action warranting a finding of contempt.

25 While Ms. Karastamati did not file an objection to the

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1 motion, Provisional Holdings argues that Ms. Karastamati's
2 testimony "was necessary to correct false representations that
3 movement made to the Greek court" during recognition
4 proceedings. That's from the purported Provisional Eletson
5 objection at paragraph 32.

6 First, purported Provisional Eletson Holdings does not
7 appear to have standing to assert objections on Ms.
8 Karastamati's behalf. Second, the Court agrees that Ms.
9 Karastamati's statements before the Athens court and the Greek
10 court undermine the confirmation order by painting false
11 representations of the proceedings before this Court as being
12 forced and coercive, when in fact the debtor voluntarily
13 consented to the Chapter 11 proceeding before this Court. Even
14 the Greek court has now found that purported Provisional
15 Eletson Holdings' assertion that the confirmation order, which,
16 for instance, changed the shareholder structure, has no legal
17 effect in Greece is unfounded. That's a quote from the June
18 6th Greek court decision, as referenced earlier.

19 Reorganized Holdings is enabled to seek recognition of
20 the confirmation order and take the actions it deems necessary
21 to implement the confirmed plan. Thus, Mrs. Karastamati's
22 efforts to interfere with recognition in foreign courts
23 obstructed implementation of the confirmation order.

24 The Court will now address how certain violating
25 parties' and other parties' noncompliance with the March 13th

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1 order and confirmation order is clear and convincing. Certain
2 violating parties, namely, and as discussed earlier,
3 Elafonissos, the former majority shareholders, Mr.
4 Hadjieleftheriadis, former management and officers and
5 directors initiated the Liberian actions, the German action,
6 the subsequent German actions, and the petition before the
7 Court in the Marshall Islands in violation of the confirmation
8 order and the March 13th order.

9 These persons and parties filed proceedings and
10 opposed recognition by Reorganized Holdings in these foreign
11 courts, in violation of their obligations to cooperate in good
12 faith to implement and consummate the plan. See confirmation
13 order, paragraph 5(i), and to cease filing actions in courts,
14 including foreign courts, to prevent the implementation of the
15 confirmation order. That's from the March 13th order. And see
16 generally the reply, paragraph 24.

17 As stated earlier, certain of the violating parties
18 initiated new proceedings in foreign jurisdictions that attempt
19 to undermine the confirmation order. Again, that's the motion,
20 paragraphs 10, 13, and 21, and the supplement to the motion at
21 paragraph 6. For instance, the March 18th, 2025 Liberian
22 proceeding seeking to challenge the change in the AOR
23 effectuated by Reorganized Holdings, the April 8th, 2025
24 Liberian proceeding challenging the change in the AOR of
25 Eletson Holdings in Liberia, arguing in part that LISCRC was not

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1 authorized to change the AOR, the German action seeking
2 injunctive relief against Berenberg Bank for releasing the
3 accounts to Eletson Holdings, the subsequent German actions by
4 former Eletson management against Berenberg Bank for refusing
5 to honor payment orders issued by former Eletson management
6 drawing on the corporate account, and the petition before the
7 court in the Marshall Islands seeking to prohibit the change --
8 seeking to prohibit the change of the AOR. Again, that's from
9 the motion, paragraphs 10, 13, 21, and the supplement at
10 paragraphs 3 and 6. These actions interfere with Reorganized
11 Eletson Holdings' implementation of the confirmation order.
12 Therefore, this second standard has been met as well.

13 The party to be held in contempt must not have
14 diligently attempted to comply with the court's order in a
15 reasonable manner. Here, Ms. Karastamati has not attempted to
16 diligently comply with the confirmation order, and certain
17 violating parties failed to comply with the March 13th order
18 and confirmation order in a reasonable manner. Specifically,
19 the initiation of the Liberian actions and the German actions
20 shortly after the entry of the March 13th order demonstrate the
21 parties' obstructionist actions attempting to prevent
22 implementation of the confirmation order.

23 The Court agrees that "the violating parties should be
24 assisting holdings in obtaining the recognition that they argue
25 is required, not opposing it, as they have so ardently done."

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1 That's from the reply of paragraph 25.

2 With respect to the Liberian actions, if certain
3 violating parties are concerned that Liberian law is not being
4 followed, that concern does not excuse actions taken against
5 Reorganized Eletson Holdings Inc.'s implementation of the
6 confirmed Chapter 11 plan. It is within Reorganized Eletson
7 Holdings' discretion and authority to take the actions it deems
8 necessary for the effectuation and implementation of the
9 confirmation order.

10 And as for the German action, the Court also agrees
11 that if the violating parties, including former shareholders,
12 directors, and officers of Eletson Holdings, are concerned with
13 compliance with foreign law, that discretion lies with the
14 Reorganized Holdings to take the actions it deems necessary.
15 See the reply at paragraph 27.

16 Therefore, given the clear and unambiguous language in
17 the confirmation order and the March 13th order, the clear and
18 convincing proof of noncompliance, and the failures to
19 diligently comply with the confirmation order and the March
20 13th order, the violating persons and parties and Ms.
21 Karastamati are found to be in contempt.

22 Where the court finds a party in contempt, it may
23 impose monetary sanctions upon that party, as the Court
24 indicated earlier. Again, see *In re: Markus*, 78 F.4th 554, 570
25 (2d Cir. 2023). ("A bankruptcy court's inherent sanctioning

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1 authority includes the power to impose civil contempt sanctions
2 in nonnominal amounts to compensate an injured party and coerce
3 future compliance with the court's order").

4 In In re: Markus, the Second Circuit upheld the
5 bankruptcy court's decision, which imposed a daily 1,000-dollar
6 sanction upon debtors' counsel for failure to comply with the
7 court's orders. That's id at 570. The Court can impose
8 sanctions relative to the "character and magnitude of the harm
9 threatened by continued contumacy and the probable
10 effectiveness of any suggested sanction in bringing about
11 compliance with the court order." That's from In re: Chief
12 Executive Officers, 359 B.R. at 530.

13 Here, sanctions are warranted, given this Court's
14 contempt finding, as stated earlier.

15 Although the anti-suit injunction issued by the
16 district court arose in a different context, the Court also
17 notes Judge Liman's recent finding that, "The court has the
18 power to enjoin intervenors, their officers, agents, servants,
19 employees, and attorneys and other persons who are in concert,
20 in active concert or participation with intervenors. Federal
21 Rule of Civil Procedure 65(d)(2). Should contempt proceedings
22 be brought for violation of this injunction, the court
23 anticipates little difficulty in concluding that Gas, Laskarina
24 Karastamati, Vassilis Kertsikoff, Vassilis Hadjieleftheriadis,
25 Lassia Investment Company, Family Unity Trust Company, and

ELETSON HOLDINGS INC., ET AL.

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1 Glafkos Trust Company are sufficiently in privity with, concert
2 with aiding or abetting interveners to bring them within range
3 of this court's contempt power." That's from Eletson Holdings
4 v. Levona Holdings, case number 23-7331, docket number 413 at
5 page 21. Although, again, it arose in a different context, the
6 Court agrees with this finding and finds a similar situation
7 present here.

8 Accordingly, based on the foregoing, it is hereby
9 ordered as follows. One, the motion is granted in part. The
10 Court finds that Family Unity Trust Company, Glafkos Trust
11 Company, and Lassia Investment Company, again, the former
12 majority shareholders, Elafonissos Shipping Corporation and
13 Keros Shipping Corporation, the former minority shareholders,
14 purported Provisional Eletson Holdings, the purported
15 provisional board, as defined in the order in support of
16 confirmation and consummation of the Court-approved plan of
17 reorganization and imposing sanctions on certain parties. That
18 is at docket number 1495. Board was defined there as Vassilis
19 Hadjieleftheriadis, Konstantinos Hadjieleftheriadis, Ioannis
20 Zilakos, Niki Zilakos, Adrianos Psomadakis-Karastamatis, Eleni
21 Giannakopoulou, Panos Paxinos, and Emanuel Andreoulakis, as
22 well as Vassilis Hadjieleftheriadis, which have previously been
23 defined as the violating parties, are in contempt of court for
24 ongoing and continuing violations of the confirmation order and
25 the consummation order, for the reasons set forth in the March

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1 12th decision and March 13th order, and for the additional
2 reasons set forth herein.

3 In addition, the Court finds that Ms. Karastamati is
4 in contempt of court for ongoing violations of the confirmation
5 order, consummation order, her testimony described herein in
6 the motion, and the former majority shareholders, the former
7 minority shareholders, purported Provisional Holdings, the
8 purported provisional board, Laskarina Karastamati, and
9 Vassilis Hadjieleftheriadis are therefore subject to ongoing
10 and additional sanctions as set forth in the March 12th
11 decision and March 13th order and herein.

12 Accordingly, it is ordered, adjudged, and decreed that
13 the violating parties, as applicable, are authorized, required,
14 directed, and ordered to withdraw any and all filings that
15 oppose or undermine in any way the judicial recognition of the
16 confirmation order, including, without limitation, filings in
17 the Liberian proceedings, the Greek proceedings, the German
18 proceedings, the Marshall Islands set forth in the motion and
19 the supplemental letter. The violating parties are enjoined
20 from making any filings in any court seeking to impose or
21 undermine in any way the judicial recognition of the
22 confirmation order, including, without limitation, by
23 initiating or prosecuting any legal actions that seek to oppose
24 or undermine the confirmation order.

25 And as a result of the violating parties' violations

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1 of this Court's orders and this Court's finding of contempt,
2 the Court hereby imposes additional coercive monetary
3 sanctions, A, against each of the former majority shareholders,
4 each of the former minority shareholders, purported Provisional
5 Holdings, the purported provisional board, and Vassilis
6 Hadjieleftheriadis in the increased amount of 10,000 dollars
7 per party per day, commencing today, in addition to the
8 sanctions previously accruing, pursuant to prior orders of this
9 Court, and also against Laskarina Karastamati, commencing
10 today, in the amount of 5,000 dollars per day, all continuing
11 until such date that the violating parties and Ms. Karastamati
12 comply with the plan, the confirmation order, consummation
13 order, the March 13th order, and this order.

14 If counsel for Reorganized Holdings can submit an
15 order consistent with this ruling, that would be appreciated.

16 MR. ORTIZ: Good, I guess just now, afternoon, Your
17 Honor. Kyle Ortiz of HSF Kramer. We will do so. It'll
18 probably be at least a day, as we'll wait for this transcript.

19 THE COURT: Okay. Thank you.

20 Okay. Those were the three matters the Court had on
21 for today. So we are adjourned. Hope everyone enjoys the
22 holiday weekend.

23 MR. ORTIZ: Same to you, Your Honor.

24 THE COURT: Thank you, everyone. We're adjourned.

25 (Whereupon these proceedings were concluded at 12:01 PM)

I N D E X

RULINGS:

PAGE LINE

Elafonissos Shipping Corp.'s motion for
relief is denied

13 1

Debtors' motion to amend sanctions is
granted in part

53 8

Court imposes additional coercive
monetary sanctions

75 25

C E R T I F I C A T I O N

I, River Wolfe, certify that the foregoing transcript is a true
and accurate record of the proceedings.



River Wolfe (CDLT-265)

TTA-Certified Digital Legal Transcriber

eScribers

7227 North 16th Street, Suite #207

Phoenix, AZ 85020

Date: July 3, 2025

July 2, 2025

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The JS-44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replace nor supplement the filing and service of pleadings or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet.

PLAINTIFFS

Appellant: Lassia Investment Company, Glafkos Trust Company, Family Unit Trust Company, and Elafonissos Shipping Corporation

ATTORNEYS (FIRM NAME, ADDRESS, AND TELEPHONE NUMBER)

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DEFENDANTS

Appellee: Reorganized Holdings Inc.

ATTORNEYS (IF KNOWN)

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CAUSE OF ACTION (CITE THE U.S. CIVIL STATUTE UNDER WHICH YOU ARE FILING AND WRITE A BRIEF STATEMENT OF CAUSE)
(DO NOT CITE JURISDICTIONAL STATUTES UNLESS DIVERSITY)

Appeal of July 08, 2025 bankruptcy court order pursuant to 28 U.S.C. 158(a) and Rules 8001 et seq. of Fed. R. of Bankr. Pro.

Has this action, case, or proceeding, or one essentially the same, been previously filed in SDNY at any time? No ☒ Yes ☐
(If yes, Judge Previously Assigned)

If yes, was this case Vol. ☐ Invol. ☐ Dismissed. No ☐ Yes ☐ If yes, give date & Case No.

IS THIS AN INTERNATIONAL ARBITRATION CASE? No ☒ Yes ☐

(PLACE AN [x] IN ONE BOX ONLY)

NATURE OF SUIT

TORTS			ACTIONS UNDER STATUTES		
CONTRACT	PERSONAL INJURY	PERSONAL INJURY	FORFEITURE/PENALTY	BANKRUPTCY	OTHER STATUTES
<input type="checkbox"/> 110 INSURANCE	<input type="checkbox"/> 310 AIRPLANE	<input type="checkbox"/> 367 HEALTHCARE/	<input type="checkbox"/> 625 DRUG RELATED	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 422 APPEAL	<input type="checkbox"/> 375 FALSE CLAIMS
<input type="checkbox"/> 120 MARINE	<input type="checkbox"/> 315 AIRPLANE PRODUCT	PHARMACEUTICAL PERSONAL	<input type="checkbox"/> 625 DRUG RELATED	28 USC 158	<input type="checkbox"/> 376 QUI TAM
<input type="checkbox"/> 130 MILLER ACT	LIABILITY	INJURY/PRODUCT LIABILITY	SEIZURE OF PROPERTY	<input type="checkbox"/> 423 WITHDRAWAL	<input type="checkbox"/> 400 STATE
<input type="checkbox"/> 140 NEGOTIABLE	<input type="checkbox"/> 320 ASSAULT, LIBEL &	<input type="checkbox"/> 365 PERSONAL INJURY	21 USC 881	28 USC 157	REAPPORTIONMENT
<input type="checkbox"/> 150 INSTRUMENT	SLANDER	<input type="checkbox"/> 368 ASBESTOS PERSONAL	<input type="checkbox"/> 690 OTHER		<input type="checkbox"/> 410 ANTITRUST
<input type="checkbox"/> 150 RECOVERY OF	<input type="checkbox"/> 330 FEDERAL	INJURY PRODUCT			<input type="checkbox"/> 430 BANKS & BANKING
OVERPAYMENT &	EMPLOYERS'	LIABILITY	PROPERTY RIGHTS		<input type="checkbox"/> 450 COMMERCE
ENFORCEMENT	LIABILITY		<input type="checkbox"/> 820 COPYRIGHTS	<input type="checkbox"/> 880 DEFEND TRADE SECRETS ACT	<input type="checkbox"/> 460 DEPORTATION
<input type="checkbox"/> 151 OF JUDGMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> 340 MARINE	PERSONAL PROPERTY	<input type="checkbox"/> 830 PATENT		<input type="checkbox"/> 470 RACKETEER INFLU-
<input type="checkbox"/> 151 MEDICARE ACT	<input type="checkbox"/> 345 MARINE PRODUCT	<input type="checkbox"/> 370 OTHER FRAUD	<input type="checkbox"/> 835 PATENT-ABBREVIATED NEW DRUG APPLICATION		ENCED & CORRUPT
<input type="checkbox"/> 152 RECOVERY OF	LIABILITY	<input type="checkbox"/> 371 TRUTH IN LENDING	<input type="checkbox"/> 840 TRADEMARK		ORGANIZATION ACT
DEFAULTED	<input type="checkbox"/> 350 MOTOR VEHICLE			SOCIAL SECURITY	(RICO)
STUDENT LOANS	<input type="checkbox"/> 355 MOTOR VEHICLE	<input type="checkbox"/> 380 OTHER PERSONAL	LABOR	<input type="checkbox"/> 861 HIA (1395ff)	<input type="checkbox"/> 480 CONSUMER CREDIT
(EXCL VETERANS)	PRODUCT LIABILITY	PROPERTY DAMAGE	<input type="checkbox"/> 710 FAIR LABOR	<input type="checkbox"/> 862 BLACK LUNG (923)	<input type="checkbox"/> 485 TELEPHONE CONSUMER
<input type="checkbox"/> 153 RECOVERY OF	<input type="checkbox"/> 360 OTHER PERSONAL	PRODUCT LIABILITY	STANDARDS ACT	<input type="checkbox"/> 863 DIWC/DIWW (405(g))	PROTECTION ACT
OVERPAYMENT	INJURY	PRISONER PETITIONS	<input type="checkbox"/> 720 LABOR/MGMT	<input type="checkbox"/> 864 SSID TITLE XVI	<input type="checkbox"/> 490 CABLE/SATELLITE TV
OF VETERAN'S	<input type="checkbox"/> 362 PERSONAL INJURY -	<input type="checkbox"/> 463 ALIEN DETAINEE	RELATIONS	<input type="checkbox"/> 865 RSI (405(g))	<input type="checkbox"/> 850 SECURITIES/
BENEFITS	MED MALPRACTICE	<input type="checkbox"/> 510 MOTIONS TO	<input type="checkbox"/> 740 RAILWAY LABOR ACT		COMMODITIES/
<input type="checkbox"/> 160 STOCKHOLDERS		VACATE SENTENCE	<input type="checkbox"/> 751 FAMILY MEDICAL	FEDERAL TAX SUITS	EXCHANGE
SUITS	ACTIONS UNDER STATUTES	28 USC 2255	LEAVE ACT (FMLA)	<input type="checkbox"/> 870 TAXES (U.S. Plaintiff or	<input type="checkbox"/> 890 OTHER STATUTORY
<input type="checkbox"/> 190 OTHER	CIVIL RIGHTS	<input type="checkbox"/> 530 HABEAS CORPUS	<input type="checkbox"/> 790 OTHER LABOR	Defendant)	ACTIONS
CONTRACT		<input type="checkbox"/> 535 DEATH PENALTY	LITIGATION	<input type="checkbox"/> 871 IRS-THIRD PARTY	<input type="checkbox"/> 891 AGRICULTURAL ACTS
<input type="checkbox"/> 195 PRODUCT	<input type="checkbox"/> 440 OTHER CIVIL RIGHTS	<input type="checkbox"/> 540 MANDAMUS & OTHER	<input type="checkbox"/> 791 EMPL RET INC	26 USC 7609	<input type="checkbox"/> 893 ENVIRONMENTAL
LIABILITY	(Non-Prisoner)		SECURITY ACT (ERISA)		MATTERS
<input type="checkbox"/> 196 FRANCHISE	<input type="checkbox"/> 441 VOTING	PRISONER CIVIL RIGHTS	IMMIGRATION		<input type="checkbox"/> 895 FREEDOM OF
	<input type="checkbox"/> 442 EMPLOYMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> 550 CIVIL RIGHTS	<input type="checkbox"/> 462 NATURALIZATION		INFORMATION ACT
	<input type="checkbox"/> 443 HOUSING/	<input type="checkbox"/> 555 PRISON CONDITION	APPLICATION		<input type="checkbox"/> 896 ARBITRATION
REAL PROPERTY	ACCOMMODATIONS	<input type="checkbox"/> 560 CIVIL DETAINEE	<input type="checkbox"/> 465 OTHER IMMIGRATION		PROCEDURE ACT/REVIEW OR
<input type="checkbox"/> 210 LAND	DISABILITIES -	CONDITIONS OF CONFINEMENT	ACTIONS		APPEAL OF AGENCY DECISION
CONDEMNATION	EMPLOYMENT				<input type="checkbox"/> 950 CONSTITUTIONALITY OF
<input type="checkbox"/> 220 FORECLOSURE	<input type="checkbox"/> 446 AMERICANS WITH				STATE STATUTES
<input type="checkbox"/> 230 RENT LEASE &	DISABILITIES -OTHER				
EJECTMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> 448 EDUCATION				
<input type="checkbox"/> 240 TORTS TO LAND					
<input type="checkbox"/> 245 TORT PRODUCT					
LIABILITY					
<input type="checkbox"/> 290 ALL OTHER					
REAL PROPERTY					

Check if demanded in complaint:

☐ CHECK IF THIS IS A CLASS ACTION UNDER F.R.C.P. 23

DO YOU CLAIM THIS CASE IS RELATED TO A CIVIL CASE NOW PENDING IN S.D.N.Y. AS DEFINED BY LOCAL RULE FOR DIVISION OF BUSINESS 13? IF SO, STATE:

DEMAND \$ OTHER JUDGE Hon. Lewis J. Liman DOCKET NUMBER See Appendix A

Check YES only if demanded in complaint

JURY DEMAND: YES NO

NOTE: You must also submit at the time of filing the Statement of Relatedness form (Form IH-32).

(PLACE AN x IN ONE BOX ONLY)

- ☒ 1 Original Proceeding
 ☐ 2 Removed from State Court
 ☐ 3 Remanded from Appellate Court
 ☐ 4 Reinstated or Reopened
 ☐ 5 Transferred from (Specify District)
 ☐ 6 Multidistrict Litigation (Transferred)
 ☐ 7 Appeal to District Judge from Magistrate Judge
 ☐ 8 Multidistrict Litigation (Direct File)
- ☐ a. all parties represented
☐ b. At least one party is pro se.

(PLACE AN x IN ONE BOX ONLY)

BASIS OF JURISDICTION

IF DIVERSITY, INDICATE
CITIZENSHIP BELOW.

- ☐ 1 U.S. PLAINTIFF
 ☐ 2 U.S. DEFENDANT
 ☒ 3 FEDERAL QUESTION (U.S. NOT A PARTY)
 ☐ 4 DIVERSITY

CITIZENSHIP OF PRINCIPAL PARTIES (FOR DIVERSITY CASES ONLY)

(Place an [X] in one box for Plaintiff and one box for Defendant)

CITIZEN OF THIS STATE	PTF [] 1	DEF [] 1	CITIZEN OR SUBJECT OF A FOREIGN COUNTRY	PTF DEF [] 3 [] 3	INCORPORATED and PRINCIPAL PLACE OF BUSINESS IN ANOTHER STATE	PTF DEF [] 5 [] 5
CITIZEN OF ANOTHER STATE	[] 2	[] 2	INCORPORATED or PRINCIPAL PLACE OF BUSINESS IN THIS STATE	[] 4 [] 4	FOREIGN NATION	[] 6 [] 6

PLAINTIFF(S) ADDRESS(ES) AND COUNTY(IES)

DEFENDANT(S) ADDRESS(ES) AND COUNTY(IES)

DEFENDANT(S) ADDRESS UNKNOWN

REPRESENTATION IS HEREBY MADE THAT, AT THIS TIME, I HAVE BEEN UNABLE, WITH REASONABLE DILIGENCE, TO ASCERTAIN THE RESIDENCE ADDRESSES OF THE FOLLOWING DEFENDANTS:

COURTHOUSE ASSIGNMENT

I have reviewed Rules 18(a) and 20(a) of the Rules for the Division of Business Among District Judges, Southern District of New York, and I hereby certify that this case should be assigned to the courthouse indicated below pursuant thereto.

Check one: THIS ACTION SHOULD BE ASSIGNED TO: ☐ WHITE PLAINS ☒ MANHATTAN

DATE 7/16/2025 /s/ Lawrence M. Rolnick

SIGNATURE OF ATTORNEY OF RECORD

RECEIPT #

ADMITTED TO PRACTICE IN THIS DISTRICT

[] NO

☒ YES (DATE ADMITTED Mo. 04 Yr. 1991)

Attorney Bar Code # LR0546

Magistrate Judge is to be designated by the Clerk of the Court.

Magistrate Judge _____ is so designated.

Tammi M. Hellwig, Clerk of Court by _____ Deputy Clerk, Dated _____.

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT (NEW YORK SOUTHERN)

APPENDIX A

RELATED CASES

Eletson Holdings Inc., et al. v. Levona Holdings Ltd., Case No. 23-cv-7331 (LJL)
In re Eletson Holdings Inc., Case No. 24-cv-08672 (LJL)
In re Eletson Holdings Inc., Case No. 25-cv-01312 (LJL)
In re Eletson Holdings Inc., Case No. 25-cv-01685 (LJL)
In re Eletson Holdings Inc., Case No. 25-cv-02789 (LJL)
In re Eletson Holdings Inc., Case No. 25-cv-02811 (LJL)
In re Eletson Holdings Inc., Case No. 25-cv-02824 (LJL)
In re Eletson Holdings Inc., Case No. 25-cv-02897 (LJL)
Eletson Holdings Inc. et al v. Reorganized Eletson Holdings Inc., Case No. 25-05753 (LJL)

United States District Court
for the
Southern District of New York
Related Case Statement

Full Caption of Later Filed Case:

Appellants Lassia Investment Company,
Glafkos Trust Company, Family Unit Trust
Company, and Elafonissos Shipping
Corporation

Plaintiff

Case Number

vs.

Appellee Reorganized Eletson Holdings
Inc.

Defendant

Full Caption of Earlier Filed Case:

(including in bankruptcy appeals the relevant adversary proceeding)

Plaintiff

Case Number

vs.

See summary list below.

Defendant

Status of Earlier Filed Case:

☐

Closed

(If so, set forth the procedure which resulted in closure, e.g., voluntary dismissal, settlement, court decision. Also, state whether there is an appeal pending.)

☒

Open

(If so, set forth procedural status and summarize any court rulings.)

See Appendix A for case information.

Explain in detail the reasons for your position that the newly filed case is related to the earlier filed case.

Rule 13 of the Southern District of New York Division of Business Rules provides that “[b]ankruptcy appeals are deemed related if they arise from the same order or judgment of the bankruptcy court.” Although the matter does not strictly arise from the same order or judgment, Judge Liman is familiar with the parties and facts of the instant matter through the above-referenced proceedings. Appellants, therefore, file this Related Case Statement out of an abundance of caution.

Signature: /s/Lawrence M. Rolnick Date: 7/16/2025

Rolnick Kramer Sadighi LLP

Firm: _____

APPENDIX A

RELATED CASES

Eletson Holdings Inc., et al. v. Levona Holdings Ltd., Case No. 23-cv-7331 (LJL) - Proceeding to confirm an arbitration award under New York Convention. Appeal of turnover of documents taken to 2d Circuit.

In re Eletson Holdings Inc., Case No. 24-cv-08672 (LJL) - Appeal of bankruptcy plan confirmation. Dismissal of Provisional Holdings counsel appeal taken to 2d Circuit.

In re Eletson Holdings Inc., Case No. 25-cv-01312 (LJL) – Appeal of bankruptcy post-judgment order. Motion to Dismiss is in process.

In re Eletson Holdings Inc., Case No. 25-cv-01685 (LJL) – Appeal of bankruptcy post-judgment order. Motion to Dismiss is in process.

In re Eletson Holdings Inc., Case No. 25-cv-02789 (LJL) – Appeal of bankruptcy post-judgment order. Case is still in its initial phases.

In re Eletson Holdings Inc., Case No. 25-cv-02811 (LJL) — Appeal of bankruptcy post-judgment order. Case is still in its initial phases.

In re Eletson Holdings Inc., Case No. 25-cv-02824 (LJL) – Appeal of bankruptcy post-judgment order. Briefing is in process.

In re Eletson Holdings Inc., Case No. 25-cv-02897 (LJL) – Appeal of bankruptcy post-judgment order. Briefing is in process.

Eletson Holdings Inc. et al v. Reorganized Eletson Holdings Inc., Case No. 25-05753 (LJL) - Appeal of bankruptcy post-judgment order. Case is still in its initial phases.